

Coin Galleries

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Hotel Salisbury, 2nd Floor

New York 19, N. Y.
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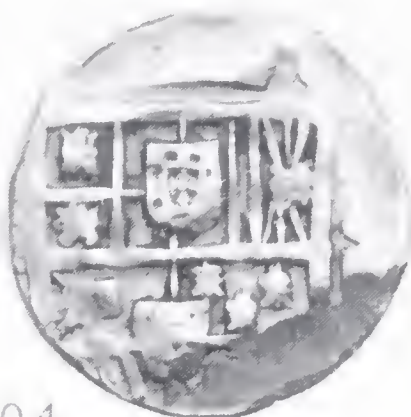
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G407



G404



G409



G402



G413



G405 A



G405



G406



C8



C44



C47



C25



C25

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COIN GALLERIES EXPANDS

We have a piece of local news that should be of interest to all our friends. Early in June the Galleries will expand its premises. It probably would be more accurate to say that the preparations for the expansion will begin at that time. Space became available next to our present establishment on the Second Floor of the Hotel Salisbury and we were very fortunate in being able to acquire it at this time. Those of you who have visited us will remember how quickly our coin room could fill up on a busy weekend. Our expansion will permit a much larger coin room with additional display cases.

The preparation of the new space and the rearrangement of our Library and stocks of coins will undoubtedly occupy us well into the summer months. When the dust has settled, and been swept up, our visitors will have a really comfortable place in which to examine and discuss fine coins. In addition, Messrs. Risk and Weyr will have more working room. The latter improvement is one for which they are most grateful since the preparation of the Galleries' fixed price Lists often results in an accumulation of coins, books and papers of horrifying proportions. While luck may have played a part in making the new space available, the fact that we were able to take advantage of the opportunity that came our way is directly due to the interest that our friends have shown in our Lists. We are most appreciative and will do our best to see that your interest is maintained by the quality of our offerings of material and our attention to your needs.

Our expansion program does not mean that we will shut the door during the summer months. We have, however, taken one step that you have probably already noted. This issue of the List is a Double Number, because it did not seem advisable to try to get out another issue in June with all the other problems that are all too likely to keep us occupied: If you will make a comparison you will see that the doubleness of the number in question is not just a figure of speech. We have given you twice as many coins to choose from and illustrated the significant pieces with more than twice as many plates. You may be assured that whatever uproar takes place in the Galleries during the weeks in June and early July we will be both happy and able to supply you with the coins you need, whether you visit us in person or use the mails. Our present office will remain open during the alterations.

ON COLLECTING COINS OF THE AMERICAN COLONIES

Too few Collectors today have a proper appreciation or understanding of the associational values of their coins. There is no question in our mind that the man whose coins stimulate his imagination to bring alive again the historical period in which they originated achieves a measure of satisfaction unknown to him whose efforts and energies are devoted to plugging gaps in an arid and unending line of dates. The latter can be compared to the driver of the twenty mule team that used to appear on the Borax boxes. The job is hard, hot and dusty, but it has got to be done. All too soon our man becomes mesmerized by numbers and proceeds in a trance to the inevitable end where there are no more dates. On the other hand, the Collector who can understand

the historical significance of his series is in the position of a man walking in the hills of New Hampshire on a Fall afternoon. The changing scenery and the crisp air stimulate and refresh him. He can find an almost unlimited supply of reading material so that his interest is not confined to the accumulation of coins alone. Each piece acquires a significance and dignity of its own and doesn't sink to the level of a cork in an empty wine bottle. With these thoughts in mind we wish to draw your attention to what we feel is a sadly neglected field of collecting — The coins of Colonial America.

At this point, someone will undoubtedly say to himself that the Colonial American coinage has hardly suffered from much neglect. Collectors of U. S. Coins have long been aware of the issues of copper pence struck in or for the various American Colonies and early States, not to mention Somers Island rarities, Lord Baltimore Shillings and the Pine Tree issues of Massachusetts. To avoid misunderstanding, we will explain that we mean nothing of the kind. We refer to the types of coins that were in familiar use as money of value in the American Colonies during the 17th and 18th Centuries, not to coins struck in North America. Copper pence are of no interest in this context and Lord Baltimore's coins did not have a wide circulation. The only exception we will make is in favor of the Massachusetts Pine Tree issues which did find favor as familiar money. The rest of the coinage was foreign in origin. Since not every coin struck in Europe or under the authority of a European power was found in the British American Colonies, the field can be limited within reason. Americans today regard any foreign coin that may turn up in change as useless and of no value, so accustomed are we to the supply of United States coin with which we are all familiar. It is, therefore, difficult to visualize the time when there were no United States coins in use in this country and to realize that foreign coins were legal tender, and accepted as money until 1857. With these things in mind we will proceed with a brief discussion of the coinage and currency problems of our Colonial ancestors in the hope of demonstrating how many European and South American pieces can be considered as "American" coins.

It is easy to understand how the English Pound, Shilling and Penny were adopted as the money of account in the Colonies in view of the fact that the original settlers were English. In the earliest days, to be sure, there was little need for cash and even less of it available. Barter took the place of money and commodities and services were exchanged against each other. Significantly, it wasn't long before these commodities and services began to be valued in terms of Pounds and Shillings. By the middle of the 17th Century, however, the economy had progressed to the point where there was a real need for a coinage in the conduct of domestic and foreign trade. There were few industrial enterprises before the Revolution. Sea-borne commerce, fishing, agriculture and the extraction of raw materials provided the livelihood of the Colonists. Now, normally, trading is a source of cash. If a Boston merchant shipped a cargo of salt fish to the West Indies it would seem logical that he'd get paid in cash for his product. Unfortunately, the situation was not so simple. Owing to various restrictions on commerce enforced by both the British and Spanish Governments, the merchant in many cases took molassas for his fish, brought it back to Massachusetts, where it was distilled into Rum. The Rum was sent to Africa, exchanged for slaves which were sooner or later sold to the Spanish Colonies for cash. The real trouble arose from the fact that the Colonists couldn't keep the cash at home for very long. They needed manufactured products from England. The result was that the Colonial merchants had to use the hard cash their enterprise earned them to pay debts in London. This left a shortage of coinage for everyday use at home. The problem is still with us today, in reverse, when we read of a foreign country having difficulty finding enough American Dollars to pay for purchases from the United States.

The first aspect of the Colonist's problem was, then, an actual shortage of real money of any kind. The coinage they had, when they had any at all, didn't simplify matters in the least. While all accounts were kept in terms of English money, there was actually very little English coin available to match the figures in their account books, a source of many complaints that have come down to us. The fact of the matter is that Britain herself was no better off during the entire Colonial period. In those days the wealth of a nation was measured in terms of the actual supply of gold and silver it possessed. British laws prohibited the export of English coin to foreign countries. (1) After the 1680's there was a shortage of English coins in England. Although milled silver had been struck since 1662, the circulation of the country consisted largely of clipped and worn hammered coins made many years before that date. England didn't take steps to provide her Colonies with coins because she had none to supply, and practically none for her own needs. This situation did not result from poverty, because England was a prosperous nation of expanding wealth. It came about from insisting that every English coin contain its full face value in metal and then trying to maintain both a silver and a gold coinage on even keel. The system didn't work. Imagine a merchant being forced to price shirts in terms of neckties, one shirt to be worth four neckties. Presently, a smart manufacturer finds a way to make neckties cheaper and offers five neckties for all the shirts anyone will bring him. The merchant soon runs out of shirts but he has plenty of ties. By 1695 something like this happened with the coins. The silver coins became worth more as silver in foreign countries than the face value in England. As a result, a lot of clever people took gold, bought English silver at face value, melted it and sent it abroad to be sold for more gold with which they repeated the process. The end result was a shortage of silver. Even the great recoinage of 1695 didn't really remedy the evil. And it was silver money that the Colonies needed, and couldn't get. They had to limp along with foreign coins that were given arbitrary values in Pounds, Shillings and Pence. English gold, however, was available.

The analysis just given explains, loosely, why there was a shortage of hard money both foreign and English, in Colonial America, but it is not one that an American of the time could have made and if he could, he wouldn't have been much comforted. He knew that he didn't have enough cash to do business with and that was all that struck him as important. What's more, while he may have been "English", he was also American enough to start hustling up a solution. As might be expected, the Yankee New Englander was the first hustler. It struck him that what was wanted was a coin that would stay at home for one reason or another. So it came about that, in 1652, the Massachusetts Bay Colony decided to mint its own coins—the well-known Pine Tree Shillings and fractions thereof. The officials of the Royal Mint in the Tower of London regarded this experiment with little enthusiasm. The fact was that the Massachusetts Shilling contained, on purpose, only 73 grains of silver compared with the English Shilling, which weighed 93 grains. The American Shilling was worth 22½% less than the Sterling equivalent. (2) By this means, the New Englanders hoped to keep their silver in the Colonies. The plan didn't work out too well. English merchants simply raised their prices and the Pine Trees drifted away. Although they were "token" coins, they didn't stay at home and eventually the British Government put a stop to the issue because they felt that any coin called a Shilling should have full value in silver content.

The Colonial problem led to two varieties of attempted solution with which we are not much concerned for the moment, since coins were only indirectly involved. The different Colonies from Massachusetts to Georgia proceeded to put different values on coins commonly used. This practice was the origin of different Pounds for each Colony,

and the Colonial Pound differed from the Pound Sterling. Mr. Robert I. Nesmith quotes the following complaint from none other than William Penn in 1700: "Wee are humbly of opinion that for the more easie and certain commerce of the northern colonies in America under the Crown of England, it would be convenient that there would be one Standard coin, or that money were of the same value; for in Boston that pieces of 8, 6 Shillings, goes in New York for 6s. 9d, in Jersey and Pennsylvania 7s. 8d., in Maryland 4s. 6d., Virginia at 4s. and in Carolina." (3) In the early 1700's, the Colonies, in desperation, started to issue paper money. The credit of the Colonial Governments varied and even more confusion resulted. In 1741, the Quartermaster of the sloop *Revenge* noted the cost of a chest of medicines as £38/2/1 in New York Currency. When he was forced to extend this cost in Rhode Island currency he added, "Advance 200 per C. — £76/4/2" reaching a total of £114/6/3 in Rhode Island money for medicines that cost in a third of that figure in New York Pounds. (4)

So much for the background that we hope explains to some extent something of the coinage difficulties that faced the Colonists. It is now time to consider just what kind of coins they actually came to use, apart from their own Shillings, homemade in Boston. It is safe to assume that most Collectors are familiar with the "Piece of Eight", or "Spanish Milled Dollar", as they were referred to at the time of the Revolution. This coin is produced over and over as the ancestor of our Dollar today, and correctly so. Not so familiar are the other coins that should be equally well-known, and certainly were to the 17th and 18th Century American. The "Spanish Milled Dollar", dear to the Continental Congress, was the last coin in a long series of European, Spanish and Spanish Colonial issues that circulated before the Revolution. It might be well to make a distinction here between a "Piece of Eight" and the milled variety of Dollar just referred to. When William Penn quoted the values of a Piece of Eight in the different Colonies, he was not thinking of the handsome Pillar Dollar for the very good reason that this coin didn't appear on the scene until after 1732, the first year it was issued. For years a Piece of Eight was generally the crude hammered Cob coin that has relatively recently become popular. We will return to these coins shortly.

There are two general sources of information about the coins used in the American Colonies. For purposes of convenience, one variety of evidence can be called written — contemporary documents, letters and newspaper reports of the times. The other variety is Numismatic in that it depends on actual coins discovered singly or in hoards that we know must have come down undisturbed from Colonial times. It is not the intent of this article to quote more evidence than is necessary to inspire the reader to look for some himself. The object would be lost if the Collector did not feel an urge to go in search of similar material about his own coins.

An excellent piece of evidence of the first category just mentioned is contained in a Proclamation by Queen Anne, dated June 18th, 1704, "For settling and ascertaining the current rates of Foreign coins in her Majestie's colonies and plantations in America" (5) After explaining the difficulties that had arisen over different valuations for the same coins in different Colonies, the Proclamation proceeds to list the coins in common use and weight of each. Eliminating the weights, these coins were described as "Sevill pieces of eight, Mexico pieces of eight, Pillar pieces of eight, Peru pieces of eight, Duccatoons of Flanders, Ecus of France, or the silver Lewis, Crusadoes of Portugal, Three Gilder pieces of Holland....the half, quarters and other parts in proportion." While the percentage of Spanish and Spanish Colonial coins in this list is high, the presence of the other coins should be noted. One difficulty with old documents stems from the terminology and description of the coins that are not familiar to us today.

Coins actually discovered at later dates overcome this difficulty, since they are generally described in more familiar language.

Since the variety of coins in circulation in the Colonies has been mentioned, it is interesting to see how the evidence of coin discoveries both emphasize this aspect of the matter and, at the same time, serve to set limitations. In June 1873, a Dr. John M. Cummings presented two pieces discovered by him on Richmond Island, Maine, to the Maine General Hospital Fair held in Portland. They were described as, "a silver sixpence, three hundred years old, bearing the date 1573. The other, a gold sovereign, represents the crowned head of the king with double ruff around the neck and a robe over the shoulder; the figures behind the head and the title, 'Carolus D. G. Mag. Br. Fr. et Hib. Rex.'" (6) This latter piece is plainly a Unite of Charles I rather than a Sovereign. Also in June 1873, one of New York's late great numismatists, Mr. David Proskey, contributed the following to the *American Journal of Numismatics*:

"A Louis d'or dated 1694, was found on June 7th, by Mr. J. R. Clark of Sailor's Snug Harbor, Staten Island, while plowing in a field on his farm. The piece is in fine condition and supposed to have been the property of the 'Huguenots' who came to this country in the time of Louis XIV and settled, I believe, on Staten Island. On that account the piece is historically valuable. About a year ago, I found a silver piece of nearly the same size, and dated 1653, not far from where the gold piece was found and in prime condition also." (7)

But it took the Dixon brothers to make a really romantic find, that was immediately ascribed to Captain Kidd. The Elizabeth, N. J., **Daily Monitor** reported, on May 22, 1873, that the three Dixons had gone raking for oysters in Morris creek the day before. Between the three of them they found sixty-two silver coins. "Some of the coins have a dragon on one side and the old Spanish coat of arms on the other." Immediately, one hundred oystermen started to rake Morris Creek and "many of them have found additional treasure." Fortunately, Mr. E. J. Cleveland, described as a "numismatologist" was called to examine the Dixon find. He reported, with a tantalizing and off-hand lack of detail,

"The coins are mostly dollars which were coined into money at the silver mines of Peru. They are known as 'Cob' Dollars and bear the stamp of the Spanish Government. They are irregular because no collar was used in the coining." (8)

One wishes that the "numismatologist" had been more explicit about the coins that weren't Peruvian Cobs. The fact that the finders said that some had a dragon on one side strongly suggests that there were a group of Lion Dollars of the Netherlands in among the lot.

By far the most interesting American coin discovery, however, was the Castine Hoard, that came to light in November 1840 near Penobscot, Maine. While the majority of the pieces went into the melting pot, a selection of seventeen was made available to a Mr. Joseph Williamson, who knew with what he was dealing. Mr. Williamson noted that the coins were French, Spanish, Spanish American, Portuguese, Dutch and English, with a liberal sprinkling of Pine Tree pieces. Fortunately, this hoard has been written up in recent years by Mr. Sydney P. Noe of the American Numismatic Society and is available in the Society's Monograph No. 100. Mr. Williamson saw only two English pieces in the group and estimated that the majority of the coins were French, Spanish Cob Dollars, and fractions. Among the seventeen he chose as representative of the group, he included one 3 Guilder piece and one Lion Dollar of the Netherlands. He also chose a hammered shilling of Charles I. In this connection, it can be noted that the

English coins brought to this country prior to 1700 almost all appear to have been the hammered issues of Elizabeth, James and Charles, as the finds mentioned here indicate. The Castine coins were probably buried in the 1690's by a group of French traders fleeing Indian attacks. The fact that there was no gold is indicative of the importance of silver in the early Colonial economy. (9)

The coin types mentioned so far all have one common denominator. No matter how diverse their origins, they all were issued by Powers that played dominant roles, either political or commercial, during the period under discussion. As the 18th Century progressed, it was natural that the percentage of Spanish American coins in circulation should become a larger and larger part of the total. The South American Mines produced prodigious quantities of the precious metals. The growing commercial interests of the British North American Colonies siphoned some off this tremendous output. In this connection, it must be remembered that the coinage of the handsome milled Pillar Dollars after 1732 did not mean that the rough cob pieces ceased to be struck in both gold and silver. The new minting machinery was not able to keep up with the output of metals from the mines so that the old crude hand hammered methods remained in use because of the shortage of equipment and skilled labor. The word "cob", as Dr. Pradeau explains on page 42 of his "Numismatic History of Mexico" is an English contraction of the Spanish "cabo de barra," meaning "cut from a bar." Mr. Nesmith makes the following interesting comment on the minting of the Cobs:

"From the study of neary 200 Lima and Potosi 'pieces of eight' from one hoard, the method of cutting 'cob' blanks was deduced. The blanks were cut from flat, cast bars of silver. They were not sliced like bologna from a round bar. The shape of the blank depended on the width of the cast bar. The cast edges and cut edges can be seen on these 'cobs' and the square, oblong, or odd shaped blanks were generally heated and then pounded at the sides. This caused them to bulge into an irregular shape, leaving the blank thick in the center and thin towards the edges. When pounded, the blanks generally split at the sides and opened into wide cracks. These sometimes run from the edge to the center of the blank. The hammer blows which shaped the blanks can be seen and are concave as if made with one's thumb in squeezing flat a piece of putty or clay at the edges" (10)

Cob coins after the 1750's are generally on smaller and thicker planchets than the earlier pieces struck before that time.

As the Century progressed toward the familiar year, 1776, certain other changes took place in the composition of the mass of the Colonial coinage. The Colonies became more prosperous and the increase in the world stocks of precious metals resulted in an overall decrease in their value. We are familiar with a similar phenomenon today when we think of the rise in the cost of living, and the cost of fine coins. As a result, there was an increasing use of gold. The larger pieces were Spanish Doubloons, or Onzas, of 8 Escudos and the Portuguese Joes and Half Joes. The 2 Escudo coins were called "pistoles," as were the French Louis d'ors on occasion. The Portuguese Moidore, worth 6 Pillar Dollars, was also popular. The presence of British troops incident to the Revolution resulted in the introduction of a large quantity of Guineas and much French gold and silver also came into circulation after Rochambeau's troops landed at Newport in 1780.

The emphasis so far on large coins should not deter the Collector from devoting his attention to the smaller issues. We still use the terms "Two Bits" and "Four Bits" today. These names originally referred to the 2 Real and 4 Real fractions of the "piece of

eight" Reals. The 2 Real coin was also called a "Pistareen." Needless to say, these pieces also existed in Cob and milled varieties at the same time. The Half Bit was present in quantity too.

In forming a collection of coins of the type in common use, say during and before the Revolution, there is another point that must be noted. Today any coin found in circulation that is 25 to 50 years old is regarded as a curiosity by the general public, who besiege Dealers with phone calls about the rare old Liberty Head Nickels, Quarters and Dimes in "very good" condition that they have found. Our Colonial ancestors were much more respectful of their hard money than we are today and they had much less of it. As a result, the coins lasted a long time. It would be a mistake to think that the coins in circulation in 1776 bore the date 1776 or any other even near that. It was not at all unusual to find coins a century or more old in active use. Moreover, the Colonists were not choosy about whether their hard money was Uncirculated or not. While it is always pleasant to acquire gem specimens, it must be remembered that a truly representative group of Colonial coins should logically include examples of pieces that show normal wear. The recognition of this fact has more importance than the purely historical. Gem coins are always in high demand and short supply. Fine and Very Fine coins are proportionately lower in price. We know one Collector who has been happily at work for some months reproducing his own "Castine Hoard", using the A. N. S. Monograph #100, referred to above, as a guide. The Castine coins were hardly in choice condition.

The reader will find a group of the coin types just discussed listed in the following pages. We will naturally be pleased if he is moved to purchase some of them. At the same time, we wish to revert once more to the thought presented earlier in this article. To achieve the greatest satisfaction from your collecting activities, we recommend that considerable attention be given to background reading. There is a great deal of coin lore available that is not found in coin books alone. Part of the fun comes from digging it out yourself. Your local Library will be glad to help you. We have been able, however, to include a few helpful volumes among the Numismatic books at the end of our List. If any Collector wishes advice or information about books that will help him with his study of the factors affecting his coins of the American Colonies, we will be glad to give him advice.

Footnotes

- (1) Nettels, Prof. C. P., "The Money Supply of the American Colonies Before 1720." Madison, Wisconsin, 1934. Page 163 et seq.
- (2) Nettles, op. cit., page 171.
- (3) Nesmith, R. I., "The Coin Collector's Journal," New York. July-August, 1947. Page 90.
- (4) Nesmith, R. I., op. cit. January-February, 1948. Page 18.
- (5) "The American Journal of Numismatics", Boston, April, 1873. Vol. VII, No. 4, page 94.
- (6) Op. cit. October, 1873. Vol. VIII, No. 2, page 42.
- (7) Op. cit. July, 1873. Vol. VIII, No. 1, page 22.
- (8) Op. cit. October, 1872. Vol. VII, No. 2, page 31.
- (9) Noe, Sydney P. "The Castine Deposit: An American Hoard", Numismatic Notes and Monographs No. 100, A. N. S., New York, 1942.
- (10) Nesmith, R. I. op. cit., May-June, 1947, page 61.

TERMS

All coins are guaranteed genuine and as described. Items found unsatisfactory may be returned within five days of receipt for full refund, otherwise they will be considered sold. Price net in U. S. Dollars, Postage and Insurance extra on all orders below 25 Dollars and on shipments to Foreign Countries. We reserve the right to withdraw any coin listed from sale. All prices in this issue are current and automatically supercede those in previous Lists.

TYPE COINS OF COLONIAL AMERICA

GOLD

Stock #		Price
G395	BRAZIL. Joannes, or Half Dobra. 6,400 Reis. Joseph I. 1761. Rio. Obv. Bust. The "Joe" of Colonial times. Very Fine.	65.00
G396	ENGLAND. Charles I. Unite of XX Shillings. Oval Shield. Fine.	32.50
G397	Another, Square Shield. First Type. Fine, but a little weakly struck in the center.	37.50
G398	Two Guineas, 1687. James II. A scarce coin. About Very Fine.	140.00
G399	Two Guineas, 1694. William and Mary. A nice Very Fine.	150.00
G400	William III. Guinea, 1699. Very Fine.	47.50
G401	George III. Guinea 1774. A nice Fine.	22.50
G402	FRANCE. Louis d'or 1694. Louis XIV. This coin was sometimes called a "French Pistole." About Extra Fine. PLATE	40.00
G403	Double Louis d'or, 1742. Louis XV. Very Fine	75.00
G404	SPAIN AND SPANISH COLONIES. Cob 8 Escudos, Philip IV, 1621–65, with Portuguese shield. Potosi. Rare. Extra Fine to A. U. for the coin. PLATE	275.00
G405	8 Escudos, or Doubloon, 1699. Charles II. Seville Mint. Obv. Crowned Arms of Spain encircled by the Collar of the Fleece. Rv. Jerusalem Cross. Friedberg 62. About Very Fine. PLATE	175.00
G405A	8 Escudos, or Doubloon, 1752. Ferdinand VI. Lima. Large bust. Fdbg. 14. A nice Very Fine. PLATE	150.00
G406	8 Escudos, or Doubloon. Ferdinand VI. 1760. Santiago. Extra Fine and attractive. PLATE	160.00
G407	Cob 4 Escudos, Philip IV. n. d. Seville. Friedberg 55. A nice Very Fine. PLATE	75.00
G408	4 Escudos or double Pistole. Charles III. 1774. Madrid. Very fine.	55.00
G409	Cob 2 Escudos. Philip II. Seville. Large thin flan, one of the best examples of the type we've seen. Almost round. Sharply struck and attractive. Uncirculated. PLATE	40.00
G410	Cob 2 Escudos. Philip II. Toledo. Similar type. Partly double struck. Extra Fine.	30.00
G411	Another similar piece. Toledo. A nice Very Fine.	27.50
G412	Still another. About Extra Fine, but most of legend not struck up.	25.00

Stock #		Price
G413	2 Escudos, or Pistole, 1765. Charles III. Bogota. Young head. Extra Fine and attractive. PLATE	50.00
G414	2 Escudos, or Pistole, 1773. Charles III. Madrid. Very Fine.	22.50
G415	Cob Escudo. Joanna and Charles. Seville. Large flan. Extra Fine.	20.00
G416	Cob Escudo, as above. Seville. Small flan. Legend missing. Extra Fine.	20.00
G417	PORTUGAL. Moidore, or 4,000 Reis. Peter II. 1693. Fine.	52.50

SILVER

C1	ENGLAND. Elizabeth. Sixpence, 1562. About Very Fine.	2.00
C2	Another, 1573. Fine, \$1.75; 1575, Extra Fine.	3.75
C3	James I. Shilling. Second issue. Fine.	4.50
C4	Charles I. Shilling. mm. Tun. Choice Very Fine.	7.00
C5	Half Crown. Tower Mint. 1639-40. About Very Fine.	7.00
C6	FRANCE. Louis XIV. Ecu, or "Silver Lewis", 1645. A nice Very Fine.	16.00
C7	Another, 1652. Fine.	10.00
C8	Ecu aux insignes, 1702. Choice Very Fine. PLATE	17.50
C9	Ecu, 1673. Youthful mature bust. Fine.	10.00
C10	Ecu, with 3 Crowns, 1711. A nice Very Fine.	9.00
C11	Ecu, with Palms, 1693. A nice Very Fine.	15.00
C12	Ecu, 1727. Louis XV. About Very Fine.	5.00
C13	Ecu, 1765. Louis XV. About Very Fine.	6.50
C14	Ecu, Old Head, 1773. About Fine.	6.50
C15	Half Ecu, 1651. Louis XIV. Very Good/Fine. Similar to one of the Castine coins.	4.00
C16	Half Ecu, 1694 (?). Louis XIV. Overstruck. Date weak. Very Fine.	4.00
C17	Another, 1694. Good/Fine.	3.00
C18	Quarter Ecu, 1648. Louis XIV Boy's head. Very Good.	1.75
C19	Quarter Ecu, aux 8L, 1704. Good/Fine.	1.75
C20	Quarter Ecu, Louis XV, 1726. Very Good/Fine.	1.00
C21	20 Sols, 1707. Louis XIV. Good.	1.00
C22	10 Sols, 1705. Very Good/Fine.	.75
C23	4 Sols, 1676, Fine.	.75
C24	4 Sols, 1692. Very Fine.	.85
C25	MASSACHUSETTS. Pine Tree Shilling. Large Flan. 1652. Fine. Similar to coins in the Castine Hoard. PLATE	75.00
C26	NETHERLANDS. Lion Dollar. 1632. Obv. Lion rampant. Rv. Knight standing behind shield. Westfrisia. Fine.	7.00
C27	Lion Dollar, 1633. Similar type. Westfrisia. Fine.	7.00
C28	Lion Dollar, 1641. As Above. Zwolle. Very Fine.	8.50
C29	Lion Dollar, 1645. Similar type. Utrecht. Fine.	7.50
C30	Another, 1650. Very Fine.	7.50
C31	Lion Dollar, 1662. Holland. Very Fine.	7.50
C32	Ducatoon, or Rider Dollar, 1660. Gelderland. Fine.	12.50
C33	Another, Utrecht, 1744. A nice Very Fine.	10.00
C34	3 Guilder piece, 1695. Very Fine.	8.50
C35	Another 16... Partly double struck. Fine. Date illegible.	5.00
C36	3 Guilder piece, 1706, Very Fine.	7.50
C37	Another 3 Guilder piece, 1773. Very Fine.	6.50
C38	1 Guilder, 1687. Deventer. Fine.	2.00

Stock #		Price
C39	PORTUGAL. 400 Reis, 1763. The "Crusado." A nice Fine.	5.00
C40	200 Reis, or Half Cruzado, 1747. A nice Very Fine.	2.50
C41	200 Reis, 1728. Very Fine.	2.00
C42	SPAIN AND SPANISH COLONIES. Cob 8 Reales or "Piece of Eight." Philip III. 1598-1621. Potosi. Herrera 886. Very Fine.	25.00
C43	Cob 8 Reales. Philip IV, 1621-45. Toledo Mint. A nice Very Fine. Sharply struck for the type. Rare.	30.00
C44	Cob 8 Reales. Charles II. 1665-1700. Potosi. Yriarte 284. Nesmith 65. Very Fine. PLATE	35.00
C45	Cob 8 Reales, 1678. Potosi. Yriarte 282. Very Fine.	30.00
C46	Cob 8 Reales. Ferdinand VI, 1746-1759. Potosi. Thick fabric. Yriarte 511. About Very Fine.	25.00
C47	8 Reales, 1728. Seville. Crowned Shield. Rv. Lions and Castles quartered within tressure. Yriarte 342. A choice Very Fine. A very nice example of the early milled Piece of Eight. PLATE	35.00
C48	Pillar Dollar, 1758. Mexico. Fine.	17.50
C49	Pillar Dollar, 1764. Mexico. Very Fine.	27.50
C50	Pillar Dollar, 1766. Mexico. Also Very Fine.	25.00
C51	Cob 8 Reales. Charles III, 1767. Potosi. Yriarte 641. A nice Very Fine. Sharp Date. PLATE	22.50
C52	Pillar Dollar, 1770. Mexico. Very Fine.	22.50
C53	8 Reales, 1779. Charles III. Mexico. Bust type. A nice Very Fine.	14.50
C54	Cob 4 Reales, Philip II, 1555-98. Mexico. n.d. Very Fine and scarce.	17.50
C55	Another similar later piece. n.d. About Very Fine.	17.50
C56	Cob 4 Reales. Philip II. Mexico. Gutttag 2576. Very Fine.	22.50
C57	Cob 4 Reales. Philip III. 1598-1607. Mexico. A nice Very Fine and rare. PLATE	30.00
C58	Cob 4 Reales. Philip IV. Seville. A nice Very Fine. Sharp for the type. Rare.	15.00
C59	Cob 2 Reales or "Pistareen." 18th Century. Fine.	4.00
C60	Cob 2 Reales. Philip V, 1707. Potosi. Very Fine.	6.00
C61	Charles III (Austrian Pretender) Spain, 2 Reales, 1708. Obv. Arms. Rv. Crowned initials. Very Fine, \$7.50; Fine.	5.00
C62	2 Reales, Philip V. 1717. This coin was called "2 Bits" in the Colonies. Very Fine.	2.00
C63	2 Reales, 1721, Segovia. Very Good/Fine.	1.00
C64	2 Reales, 1722, Madrid. A nice Very Fine.	2.25
C65	Another, as above. Fine.	1.50
C66	2 Reales 1736. Segovia. Fine.	1.50
C67	Cob 2 Reales, 1726. Philip V. Potosi. Fine/Very Fine. Rare.	5.00
C68	Cob 2 Reales, n.d. Fine only.	3.75
C69	Cob 2 Reales, 1763. Charles III. Potosi. Very Fine.	5.50
C70	2 Reales, or "Pistareen", 1731. Seville, in a nice Very Fine; 1 Real, Segovia, 1726, gem Uncirculated; Half Real, 1732, Very Fine. 3 Pieces. A nice little set.	12.50
C71	2 Reales, 1754. Mexico. Pillar design. Very Fine and attractive, scarce in this condition.	7.50
C72	2 Reales, 1769, same type as above. Very Good/Fine.	3.50
C73	2 Reales, 1774. Charles III. Bust Type. Potosi. Very Good.	1.50
C74	2 Reales, 1777. Madrid. Bust type. Uncirculated and choice. Rare thus.	7.50

Stock #		Price
C75	Cob Real or "Bitt." Philip II. Mexico. Very Fine.	4.50
C76	Cob Real, 1660. Philip IV. Potosi. Very Fine.	5.50
C77	Cob Real. 18th Century. Lima. Fine.	3.00
C78	Cob Real, 1703. Potosi. Fine.	4.00
C79	1 Real pieces, 1728-51. Spanish Mints. The original "Bits." Fine. Each,	1.00
C80	1 Real and half Real, 1780. Bust type. Uncirculated. 2 Pieces.	6.50
C81	Half Real, Pillar type. Fine.	.75

ANCIENT GOLD COINS

The following new acquisitions are only part of our stock of fine Greek, Roman and Byzantine gold coins. Let us know your "Wants."

G418	SYRACUSE Agathocles. Period 417-310 B.C. Gold drachm or 60 Litrae. Head of Apollo l. Rv. Biga r; symbol triskeles in field. 4.25 grams. V. F. PLATE	75.00
G419	MACEDON. Alexander III. the Great. 336-323 B.C. Gold stater. Amhipolis mint. Head of Athena r. Rv. Nike standing; trident in field. Mueller 105. From a well-known art collection. Specimen #69 from the Greek Art Exhibition 1950 at the Fogg Art Museum, Harvard Univ. Perfectly centered, reddish toned, Unc. gem. PLATE	275.00
G420	KINGS OF CIMMERIAN BOSPORUS. Sauromates II 172-211 A.D. Electrum stater. Bust of the King r. Rv. Busts of Septimius Severus and Caracalla confronted. BMC 11. E. F. PLATE	65.00
G421	Rhescuporis III. 212-229 A.D. Electrum stater. Bust of the King r. Rv. Bust of Elagabalus r. Year 513. Not in BMC. Fine. PLATE	45.00
G422	EGYPT. Arsinoe I. wife of Ptolemy II. 284-246 B.C. Gold Octodrachm. Bust of the veiled and diademed Queen r. Rv. Two cornucopiae. BMC 10. E. F. perfectly centered. PLATE	375.00
G423	ROME. Julius Caesar. d. 44 B.C. Aureus, moneyer A. Hirtius. Veiled head of Caesar r. Rv. Pontifical implements. Unc gem. PLATE	250.00
G424	Tiberius. 14-37 A.D. Aureus, type of the "Tribute Penny." Head r. Rv. Livia seated. E. F. PLATE	155.00
G425	Hadrian. 117-138 A.D. Aureus. His laureate and draped bust r. Rv. Fortuna seated. Coh. 741. V. F. PLATE	150.00
G426	Constantinus II. 337-340 A.D. Solidus. His diademed bust r. Rv. PRINCIPI INVENVTVTIS; Constantinus stands holding labarum; behind two standards. Coh. 152 (180 fr). Very rare. Unc gem. PLATE	200.00
G427	Magnus Maximus. 383-388 A.D. Solidus. Treves mint. His diademed bust r. Rv. Maximus and Fl. Victor seated, Victory behind. Coh. 9. E. F. PLATE	Sold

MODERN GOLD COINS

For additional Gold, see page 44

G428	AUSTRIA. Leopold I, 1657-1705. 5 Ducats, 1699 for Styria, Graz Mint. Struck with Taler-dies. No mintmark. Laureate bust r. Rv. Arms. Fdbg. 57/198. Not in Cejnek or Miller-Aicholz. Extra Fine.	225.00
G429	Franz Joseph, 1848-1916. Ten Crowns, 1905. Uncirculated and attractive.	11.50
G430	10 Crowns, 1908. Jubilee bust. Scarce. Extra Fine.	12.50
G431	BADEN. Leopold. Rhine-gold Ducat, 1840. Head r. Rv. Arms. Fdbg. 117/33. Extra Fine.	35.00

Stock #		Price
G432	BELGIUM. Leopold I. 1831-65. 20 Francs, 1865. Plain head. Very Fine.	21.50
G433	Leopold II, 1865-1909. 20 Francs. 1867. About Uncirculated.	12.50
G434	Albert I, 1904-34. 20 Francs, 1914. Flemish inscriptions. About Uncirculated.	18.50
G435	BRANDENBURG-FRANCONIA. Albert Achilles, 1464-1486. Gold Gulden. Swabach Mint. St. John standing. Rv. Cross with five shields. Fdbg. 123/4. Extra Fine, choice.	30.00
G436	Frederick and Sigismund, 1486-1495. Gold Gulden type and mint as above. Fdbg. 123/5 (\$30). Very Fine.	25.00
G437	Frederick IV. 1495-1515. Goldgulden 1499. Type and mint as above. Fdbg. 123/6 (\$35). Very Fine.	25.00
G438	BULGARIA. Ferdinand I, as Prince. 20 Leva, 1894. Very Fine.	22.50
G439	Ferdinand I as Czar. 20 Leva, 1912 on his Silver Jubilee. A nice Very Fine. Scarce.	32.50
G440	COLOMBIA. 5 Pesos, 1930. Uncirculated and attractive.	22.50
G441	CZECHOSLOVAKIA. Mining 2 Ducats, 1928, comm. 10th Year of the Republic. St. Wenceslas above Lion of Bohemia. Rv. St. Procop holding plow drawn by devil. Fdbg. 80/7. Unc.	30.00
G442	DANISH WEST INDIES. Christian IX. 4 Dalers or 20 Francs, 1904. Head l. Rv. India seated. Fdbg. 35/2. Uncirculated.	37.50
G443	DENMARK. Christian IX. 10 Kroner, 1873. Uncirculated. Scarce.	12.00
G444	EAST INDIA. Imitation of a Spanish-American Cob 8 Scudos, 1762. Cast and engraved. Good Gold. Rare and interesting coin.	100.00
G445	ENGLAND. George V. Sovereign. 1915. Uncirculated.	14.50
G446	FINLAND. 20 Maarkaa, 1912. Uncirculated and attractive.	34.50
G447	10 Maarkaa, 1882. A nice Very Fine.	25.00
G448	FRANCE. Louis XVIII, 1814-24. 40 Francs, 1818 W. A nice Very Fine, but with two very small edge knocks. Fdbg. 273. (\$60).	50.00
G449	Charles X. 40 Francs, 1824 A. Red Gold. A nice Very Fine with some proof-like surface.	45.00
G450	Napoleon III. 50 Francs, 1850 BB. Strasburg Mint. Extra Fine.	42.50
G451	Third Republic. 10 Francs, 1914. Uncirculated.	8.00
G452	100 Francs, 1935. Bazor. Uncirculated.	32.50
G453	HUNGARY. Ladislas Posthumus. 1452-1457. Goldgulden. Quartered Arms: Old Hungary, Bohemia, Moravia and Austria. Rv. St. Ladislas standing between mm. "n" and shield with flower growing from crown. Rethy 170 var. Fdbg. 215/10 (\$60). Rare, Extra Fine.	35.00
G454	ITALY. Victor Emanuel II. 10 Lire, 1863. T and BN mark. Uncirculated and scarce.	15.00
G455	5 Lire, 1863. T and BN marks. Uncirculated. Rare thus.	22.50
G456	JAPAN. Oblong Tempo Koban. 1837. Fdbg. 352/15. 60x31mm. Very Fine.	30.00
G457	MAYENCE. Archbishop Frederick Charles Joseph of Erthal. Ducat 1795. Bust r. Rv. City view. Rare. Fdbg. 156/80. Extra Fine.	35.00
G458	MONACO. Charles III. 20 Francs, 1879. Head r. Rv. Mantled Arms. Fdbg. 267/12. A nice Very Fine	27.50
G459	NAPLES AND SICILY. Charles III. Oncia, 1752. Palermo Mint. Very Fine.	27.50
G460	Ferdinand IV and I, 1766. 6 Ducats. A nice Very Fine.	40.00
G461	3 Ducats, 1818. Uncirculated.	27.50
G462	Ferdinand II. 6 Ducats, 1831. About Extra Fine.	32.50

Stock #		Price
G463	NETHERLANDS. Holland. William V., 1346-1359. Chaise d'or. William enthroned facing. Rv. Cross fleury within tressures. Fdbg. 272/3 (\$50). Extra Fine.	35.00
G464	William I. 1840. 10 Guilders. Extra Fine.	25.00
G465	Wilhelmina, 1898, 10 Guilders. Large youthful bust. Only year for the type. About Uncirculated.	35.00
G466	NORWAY. Oscar II. 20 Kronor, 1878. Uncirculated and attractive.	35.00
G467	Haakon VII. 20 Kronor 1910. Crowned bust r. Rv. St. Olaf standing. Fdbg. 275/19. Uncirculated.	40.00
G468	PAPAL STATES. Leo XII. Doppia 1825. Arms. Rv. Ecclesia seated l. Fdbg. 321/249. Extra Fine, choice.	75.00
G469	Gregory XVI. 5 Scudi 1836. Bust l. Rv. Value. Fdbg. 321/262. Extra Fine. About Uncirculated.	47.50
G470	Pius XII. 100 Lire, 1949. Uncirculated.	19.50
G471	PORTUGAL. Louis I, 1861-1889. 5,000 Reis, 1886. Head l. Rv. Mantled Arms. Fdbg. 281/129. Extra Fine.	35.00
G472	PRUSSIA. Frederick William I. William d'or 1738. Bust r. Rv. Crowned monograms in cruciform. Broad type, not listed by Friedberg. Very Fine, choice.	125.00
G473	Frederick II the Great. Frederick d'or, 1767 A. Berlin. Youthful bust. Very Fine.	25.00
G474	Another, 1777. Also A. Older smaller bust. Fine.	20.00
G475	William I. 10 Marks, 1878. Uncirculated.	12.50
G476	RUSSIA. Elizabeth. ½ Ruble, 1756. Bust r. Rv. Monogram, Severin 192. Fdbg. 285/82 (\$30). Uncirculated.	17.50
G477	Alexander II. 5 Rubles, 1877. Severin 502. Obv. Eagle Rv. Value. Extra Fine.	25.00
G478	Alexander III. 5 Rubles, 1890. Severin 538. Uncirculated and attractive.	29.50
G479	SERBIA. Milan I, 1868-89. 20 Dinars, 1879. Extra Fine.	24.50
G480	10 Dinars, 1882. About Very Fine.	13.50
G481	URUGUAY. 5 Pesos, 1930. Head of Artigas r. Rv. Value in sun rays. Fdbg. 51/6 (\$100). Uncirculated.	75.00
G482	WESTPHALIA. Jerome Napoleon, 1807-1813. 20 Francs, 1811. A nice Fine.	22.50
G483	YUGOSLAVIA. Alexander I, 1921-35. 20 Dinars, 1925. Extra Fine.	20.00
G484	Ducat, 1932. Uncirculated and Proof-like.	17.50

ANCIENT GREEK SILVER COINS

GALLIA

A245	MASSALIA. 280-190 B.C. Drachm, reduced weight. Bust of Diana r. Rv. Lion l. 2.78 grams. Rare. E. F.	25.00
A246	CALETES. 1st Cent. B.C. Quinarius. Head l. Rv. Horse l. Barbaric fabric. Forrer 188 var. V. F.	12.00

ITALY

A247	CAMPANIA. Cales. 280-268 B.C. Didrachm. Head of Pallas r., double axe behind. Rv. Biga l. BMC.7. Fine and rare.	20.00
A248	Hyria. 400-335 B.C. Didrachm. Head of Pallas r. Rv. Man-headed bull r. Abt. Fine.	9.00

Stock #		Price
A249	Neapolis. 450-340 B.C. Didrachm. Head of Siren Parthenope r. surrounded by dolphins. Rv. Flying Nike crowning man-headed bull r. Fine style. Fine.	25.00
A250	340-241 B.C. Didrachm Head of Siren r; small figure of Artemis in field Rv. As above. Rare. V. F.	22.50
A251	Didrachm. Type as above, but head left and small Artemis facing, holding two torches. Broad planchet, V. F.	35.00
A252	ROMANO-CAMPANIAN. 286-268 B.C. Didrachm. Beardless Janiform head Rv. Zeus in quadriga ROMA incuse on tablet below. Specimen from a well-known collection. Rare, Unc gem. PLATE	50.00
A253	Another specimen from the same collection. E. F.	35.00
A254	Didrachm, same type, but reduced size, thick planchet, E. F. PLATE	30.00
A255	CALABRIA. Tarentum. 420-380 B.C. Didrachm. Horseman galloping l. Rv. Taras on dolphin holding akrostolion. Greek letter "L" both sides. Not in Evans (type II. L). Jameson Coll. 111. Very rare V. G.	15.00
A256	380-345 B.C. Didrachm. Horseman galloping r., raising whip. Rv. As above. Not in Evans. Jameson Coll. 112. Fine and very rare.	20.00
A257	Didrachm. Horseman galloping r. Rv. As above. Evans III. B. 2. Fine.	15.00
A258	Didrachm. Horseman, arm hanging at side, galloping r., below A-P. Rv. Taras on dolphin, farther leg visible above dolphin's head, below "omega." Not in Evans (type III.P.). Rare, a nice Fine.	20.00
A259	334-330 B.C. Didrachm. Horseman spearing downwards r., round shield behind. Rv. Taras on dolphin l., holding distaff; ivy-leaf in field, waves below. Both sides signed by artist Philistion. Not in Evans (type V, B). Rare and fine.	25.00
A260	Didrachm. Obv. as above. Rv. Taras on dolphin holding trident and shield on which seahorse beneath purple-shell. Signed by artist Philistion. Evans V, B. 5. V. F.	25.00
A261	302-281 B.C. Didrachm of Campanian standard. Head of nymph l. Rv. Horseman crowning his horse, dolphin in front, beneath rhyton ending in forepart of goat. Vlasto 1033. Very Rare, V. F. PLATE	45.00
A262	Didrachm, as above, but on Rv. star in field and dolphin beneath. Vlasto 1037. Very rare, V. F.	35.00
A263	Didrachm. Horseman l., crowning his horse. Rv. Taras on dolphin holding tripod. Evans VI.A,1. V. F.	20.00
A264	Didrachm. As above, but Taras holding grapes. Evans VI, A, 3. V. F.	20.00
A265	Didrachm. Standing Nike seizing forelock of prancing horse, horseman holding round shield. Rv. Taras rising on dolphin l., beneath waves. Evans VI,B.2, Rare, fine. PLATE	37.50
A266	Drachm. Head of Athena r. Rv. Owl, club in field. V. F.	7.50
A267	Diobol. Head of Athena r. Rv. Herakles strangling lion. Fine.	6.50
A268	Obol. Kantharos both sides. Fine.	2.75
A269	Litra. Cockle-shell. Rv. Kantharos below dolphin. Fine.	2.50
A270	$\frac{3}{8}$ litra. Cockle-shell. Rv. Dolphin. Fine.	2.50
A271	$\frac{3}{8}$ obol. Cockle shell. Rv. Two crescents. Fine.	3.00
A272	$\frac{3}{8}$ obol. Two crescents both sides. Fine.	2.75
A273	LUCANIA. Heraklea. 370-281 B.C. Diobol. Head of Athena r. Rv. Herakles fighting lion. V. F.	7.50
A274	Metapontum. 550-470 B.C. Archaic stater. Ear of barley. Rv. Same incuse. 8.09 grams. E. F. PLATE	70.00

Stock #		Price
A275	Archaic stater. Similar type, larger planchet. 8.025 grams. E. F. PLATE	70.00
A276	Archaic $\frac{1}{3}$ stater. Similar type. V. F.	20.00
A277	330-300 B.C. Diobol. Head of Athena r. Rv. Ear of barley. A nice Fine.	5.00
A278	(?) 470-400 B.C. Small denomination. Ear of barley. Rv. Forepart of man-headed bull r. 1 gram (15.5 grains). Not in BMC, not listed in Head. Rare. V. G.	10.00
A279	Poseidonia. 480-400 B.C. Stater. Poseidon wielding trident. Rv. Bull l., dolphin in exergue. A nice fine/V. F. PLATE	35.00
A280	Diobol. Type as above. Jameson Coll. 350. Rare. V. G.	4.50
A281	Sybaris. c. 443 B.C. $\frac{1}{6}$ Stater. Head of Athena r. Rv. Bull r., head reverted. Rare. Fine.	7.50
A282	Velia. 500-450 B.C. Didrachm. Head of nymph r. Rv. Prowling lion r. BMC 5. Fine. PLATE	32.50
A283	c. 400 B.C. Didrachm of fine style. Head of Athena l. Rv. Prowling lion l. V. F. PLATE	55.00
A284	BRUTTIUM. Bruttii. 282-203 B.C. Octobol. Head of Nike r. Rv. Naked, horned Pan standing, crowning himself: serpent in field. E. F. PLATE	32.50
A285	Croton. 550-480 B.C. Archaic stater. Tripod. Rv. Same incuse. V. F. PLATE	57.50
A286	Rhegium. 466-415 B.C. Drachm. Lion's mask facing. Rv. Demos seated l. in wreath. BMC. 16. Fine.	22.50

SICILY

A287	Gela. 480-466 B.C. Tetradrachm of Archaic style. Forepart of man-headed bull swimming r. Rv. Biga r. 17.38 grams. E. F./V. F. PLATE	225.00
A288	Obol. Forepart of man-headed bull r. Rv. Cross. Rare and fine.	15.00
A289	Leontini. 466-422 B.C. Tetradrachm of Archaic style. Head of Apollo r. Rv. Lion's head surrounded by four grains. Fine. PLATE	65.00
A290	Messana. 461-396 B.C. Litra. Hare r., cockle-shell below. Rv. Inscription in Wreath. 0.525 grams. Fine, rare.	8.50

THE DEKADRACHMS OF SYRACUSE

The dies for the two Dekadrachms below were cut by the two greatest medallistic artists of the Ancient World, Kimon and Euaenetos. Both are of equal stature as artists, although preference for the work of one or the other is frequently a matter of personal taste. The Dekadrachms of Syracuse are referred to by Dr. B. V. Head as, "the chef d'oeuvres of the art of coin engraving." Lenormant called Euaenetos, "the Phedias" of coin engraving." Other authorities feel that Kimon's work is more dignified and bold than that of Euaenetos. We believe that trying to decide which of these men is the greater artist involves a refinement of taste that few Numismatists ever have the chance to exercise. The Dekadrachms of either will continue to hold their place as the most beautiful coins ever produced. We feel privileged to be able to offer two of them in this List.

A291	Dekadrachm by Kimon in his third and best style. Head of Arethusa left, wearing earring, necklace, band tied above, net; 4 Dolphins surround head. Rev. Quadriga left, driven by charioteer; Nike flying r. crowning charioteer; in exergue helmet, shield, cuirass and greaves. Type Jameson Coll. #820. Weight 40.55 grams (626 grains) as BMC #203. PLATE. V. F. Rv. struck with rusty die.	1150.00
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Stock #		Price
A292	Dekadrachm by Euaenetos . Head of Persephone l. wearing earring and necklace; hair bound with wreath of cornleaves; around four dolphins; in field scallop-shell. Rev. Type as above. 42 grams (649 grains). Obv. abt. E.F. slight corrosion on cheek, well centered. Rev. V.F. Charioteer and Nike partly out. PLATE	850.00
A293	Lete . Before 500 B.C. Obol. Satyr kneeling r., veretrum tenens. Rev. Incuse square, quartered. BMC. 15.0.95 grams. RR Fine.	12.50
A294	Mende . 450-424 B.C. Obol. Forepart of ass l. Rev. Kantharos in square incuse. 0.375 grams. Not in BMC. V.F./Fine.	7.50
A295	Alexander III. the Great . 336-323 B.C. Tetradrachm. Head of Herakles r. Rev. Zeus enthroned. Mueller 280. Specimen from a well-known art collection. Fine style V.F. PLATE	27.50
A296	Drachm. Type as above. Cardia mint. Symbol lion's head l.; below throne pointed rosette. Not in Mueller. E.F. gem.	20.00
A297	Demetrius Poliocertes . 306-283 B.C. Tetradrachm. Nike on prow l. Rev. Neptune, seen from behind, hurling trident l. From a well-known art collection. Specimen #75 of Great Art Exhibition 1950 at Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University. E.F., RR.	Sold
A298	Antigonus Gonatas . 277-239 B.C. Tetradrachm. Head of Pan in center of Macedonian shield. Rev. Pallas in fighting stance l. Specimen #76 of the above mentioned Exhibition. Unc. gem. PLATE	75.00
A299	Roman Province . 158-149 B.C. Tetradrachm. Bust of Artemis r. in center of Macedonian shield. Rev. Club in wreath. E.F. choice.	25.00

THRACE

A300	Byzantium . B.C. 221. Tetradrachm. Head of veiled Demeter r. Rev. Poseidon seated r. Not in BMC. V.F./Fine.	25.00
A301	KINGS. Lysimachus . 306-281 B.C. Tetradrachm. Head of Alexander the Great with horns of Ammon. Rev. Pallas seated. Byzantium mint. Coin of Bible Days . Mueller 195. Broad planchet, abt. Unc. gem. PLATE	75.00
A302	Tetradrachm, type as above. Sigeum mint. Mueller 399. Fine style, in high relief. V.F. PLATE	60.00

ATTICA

A303	Athens . 490-430 B.C. Tetradrachm. Head of Athena r. Rev. Owl. E.F. PLATE	45.00
A304	Hemiobol. Head of Athena r. Rev. Owl facing. BMC Pl. 12-13.0.32 grams. Fine.	12.50
A305	430-322 B.C. Triobol. Type as above. BMC 162. Fine.	8.50
A306	393-339 B.C. Tetradrachm. Ex Newell find. Extra Fine. PLATE	30.00

AEGINA

A307	600-550 B.C. Stater, Sea-turtle. Rev. Incuse windmill-pattern. V.F. PLATE	65.00
A308	480-431 B.C. Stater. Land tortoise. Rev. Incuse divided into 5 compartments. Broad planchet, E.F. PLATE	70.00

PARTHIAN COINS

Attributions according to A. V. Petrowicz. — Unless otherwise stated, on obverse diademed or crowned portrait bust of King left, on reverse King Arsaces I. enthroned right, holding bow.

Stock #		Price
A309	Tiridates I. 248–210 B.C. Drachm. Helmeted head l. Rev. Arsaces seated on omphalos. Petr. 7. Large planchet, V. F. and rare.	25.00
A310	Phraates I. 176–171 B.C. Drachm. Diademed head l., inscription behind. Rev. As above in Petrowicz or BMC. Very rare, E. F. choice.	25.00
A311	Mithridates I. 171–138 B.C. Drachm. Rv. As above. Petr. 9 E. F. choice.	15.00
A312	Drachm, type as above but "ankh" on shoulder of Rev. Petr. 10. Rare. V. F. 10.00; E. F.	15.00
A313	Drachm, type as above, but Arsaces enthroned; delta in field on Rv. Not in Petrowicz. Rare V. F./E. F.	12.50
A314	Drachm. Long inscription. Petr. 61. E. F.	10.00
A315	Phraates II. 138–128 B.C. Drachm. Petr. 19. V. F. choice.	12.50
A316	Artaban I. 128–123 B.C. Drachm. Petr. 1. Abt. V. F.	7.50
A317	Sinatruc. 77–70 B.C. Drachm. Petr. 5. Very rare. V. F.	12.50
A318	Drachm, Type as above, but border of dots on Obv. Petr. 6, Very rare, V. F.	12.50
A319	Orodes. 57–37 B.C. Tetradrachm. Rv. Tyche kneeling before King. Petr. 3. Very rare. V. G.	7.50
A320	Drachm. Petr. type I. A. Symbol on rev. not listed. Abt. V. F.	10.00

This and the following drachms are listed in Banks' book,

Coins of Bible days.

A321	Drachm. Crescent behind bust. Petr. 61. E. F.	12.50
A322	Drachm. Type as above, other symbol on Rv. Petr. 65. V. F.	10.00
A323	Drachm. Type as above, no symbol on Rv. Not listed in Petr. V. F.	12.50
A324	Drachm. Bust between star and crescent. Petr. 79. V. G./Fine.	5.50
A325	Drachm, type as above. Other symbol on Rv. Petr. 85. E. F.	12.50
A326	Drachm. Bust between star and crescent above star. Petr. 104. V. F.	10.00
A327	Phraates IV. 38–2 B.C. Tetradrachm. Rv. King enthroned l. holding small Nike. Year 285. Petr. 25. Fine.	12.50
A328	Tetradrachm. Pallas crowning seated King. Petr. 33 var. Fine.	10.00
A329	Drachm. Eagle with wreath behind bust on Obv. Petr. 46. E. F. choice.	10.00
A330	Drachm. Type as above, other symbol on Rv. Petr. 49. V. F. 8.50; E. F. choice.	10.00
A331	Drachm. As above. Other symbol on Rv. Petr. 50. Extra Fine.	10.00
A332	Drachm. Bust between crescent with star and eagle with wreath. Petr. 112. Very Fine.	8.50
A333	Vonones I. 8–12 A.D. Drachm. Inscription around bust on Obv. Rv. Nike advancing r. Petr. 6. BMC. 6. Rare V. F.	12.50
A334	Artaban III. 12–40 A.D. Drachm. Petr. 13. Obv. V. F./Rv. damaged, rare	4.50
A335	Vardanes I. 41–45 A.D. Tetradrachm. Rv. Tyche standing before seated King. Year 353. Petr. 1. Fine.	15.00
A336	Gotarzes. 40–51 A.D. Tetradrachm. Year 362. Type as above. Petr. 10. Rare. Abt. V. F.	17.50
A337	Drachm. Petr. 16. Very Fine	6.50
A338	Drachm. Crescent and star in front of bust. Crude fabric. Petr. 25/26 var. Very rare. Fine.	12.50

Stock #		Price
A339	Drachm. Petr. 7. V. F. 10.00; Extra Fine. This and the following drachms are according to Florence Banks,	12.50
Coins of Bible days.		
A340	Drachm. Other symbol on Rv. Petr. 9. E. F. partly broken 3.50; E. F.	12.50
A341	Vardanes II. 55 A.D. Tetradrachm year 368. Standing Tyche before King seated l. Petr. 3. Abt. V. F.	15.00
A342	Drachm. Petr. 5. Coin of Bible Days. Abt. E. F.	12.50
A343	Volagases III. 77-146 A.D. Tetradrachm year 433. Rv. Tyche standing before King seated l. Petr. 10. Rare. V. F.	25.00
A344	Mithridates IV. 130-147 A.D. Drachm. Petr. 1. V. F. 5.50; E. F. E.50 AU.	12.50
A345	Drachm. Pehlevi inscription on Rv. Petr. 11. Rare. E. F.	12.50
A346	Volagases IV. 147-191. Billon tetradrach. Nike standing before King seated l. Fine 9.50; V. F. 12.50; E. F.	15.00
A347	Drachm. Petr. 4. Extra Fine.	7.50
A348	Volagases VI. 207-221. Drachm. Petr. 15. Fine 4.50; E. F.	7.50
A349	Artaban V. 213-227. Drachm. Fine 4.25; V. F. 6.50; E. F. 7.50; Unc. gem.	12.50

ROMAN COLONIAL SILVER TETRADRACHMS

Silver unless otherwise stated

A. COINAGE WITH LATIN INSCRIPTIONS

IONIA—EPHESUS

A350	AUGUSTUS. B.C. 29-14 A.D. Bare head r. Rev. Capricorn and cornucopiae in wreath. Coh. 16. BMC. 694/. V. F. PLATE	55.00
A351	CLAUDIUS. 41-54 A.D. Bare head left. Rev. Claudius and female figure in temple of Roma and Augustus. BMC 228. Excellent portrait in high relief. V. F. and very rare. PLATE	75.00
A352	Bare head left. Rev. Temple of Diana of Ephesus. Coh. 30; BMC 229. Superb and very rare. PLATE	115.00
A353	CLAUDIUS and AGRIPPINA. United busts left. Rev. Many breasted Diana of Ephesus stands facing. Coh. 1 (120 fr). BMC 231. Superb portraits, E. F. PLATE	125.00
A354	Laureate head of Claudius r. Rev. Head of Agrippina r. C. 2 (120 fr). BMC 234. Abt. Very Fine. PLATE	55.00

B. COINAGE WITH GREEK INSCRIPTIONS

CYRRHESTICA

A355	BEROA. Macrinus. 217-218. Bust r. Rev. Eagle, head left, symbol little unidentified animal. Bellinger 88. Fine.	6.50
A356	HIEROPOLIS. Caracalla, 215-217. Head r. Rev. Eagle head r. symbol lion walking r. Bell. 94. Fine.	7.50

SELEUCIS AND PIERIA — ANTIOCHEIA AD ORONTEM

A357	AUGUSTUS. 31 B.C.-14 A.D. Laureate head r. Rev. Antioch seated r., river Orontes at her feet; date (Cos) 13 (B.C. 2) in field. BMC 140. The alternative shekel of the famous " Thirty pieces of Judas ". Fine and very rare. PLATE	90.00
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Stock #		Price
A358	NERO. 54-68 A.D. Head r. Rev. Eagle l. year 108. BMC 189. Abt Fine.	5.50
A359	Year 109. Type as above. V. F. broad planchet, BMC 190.	25.00
A360	Year 110. Type as above. BMC 193. V. F. choice, well centered.	25.00
A361	Year 111. Eagle right. BMC. 195. V. F.	25.00
A362	Bust right. Rev. As above. BMC 197. V. F. broad planchet.	25.00
A363	Pellet below bust. Otherwise as above. Not in BMC. V. F.	27.50
A364	Year 112. Type as above, without pellet below bust. BMC. 198. Very Fine PLATE	25.00
A365	VESPASIAN. 69-79 A.D. Year 1. Laureate head r. Rev. Eagle, wings spread stands facing on thunderbolt, head turned r. Type and year not in BMC. E. F. PLATE	45.00
A366	Year 2. Rev. Eagle stands left on club. BMC. 230. V. F.	20.00
A367	Year 3. Type as above. BMC 231. Fine 7.50; V. F. excellent portrait.	20.00
A368	CARACALLA. 198-217. Laureate head r. Rev. Eagle with spread wings, head r. Symbol cornucopiae and star. Bell. 37 var., BMC 373 var. V. F.	20.00
A369	Type as above, symbol crescent and star. Bell. 33, Pl. III, 12, BMC 367 V. F.	20.00
A370	MACRINUS. 217-218. Rev. Eagle head r. V. G.	3.50
A371	ELAGABALUS. 218-222 A.D. Laureate bust r. Rev. Eaglehead l. Symbol star, year 2. Bell. 42 var. V. F.	17.50
A372	Copper tetradrachm. Rev. Eagle head r., symbol star. Bell. 45. V. F.	8.50
A373	PHILIP I. 244-249. Billon. Radiate bust r. Rev. Eagle, head l. Cos. 1. BMC 511. Ex Lord Grantley Coll. V. F.	14.50
A374	OTACILLIA SEVERA. Wife of Philip I. Billon. Bust. r. Rev. Eagle head r. Year 3. BMC 542. Rare. Fine 7.50; V. F. broad planchet.	15.00
A375	PHILIP II. 244-249. Billon. Laureate bust r. Rev. Eagle l. BMC 559. Fine 7.50; V. F.	12.50
A376	TRAJAN DECIUS. 249-251,. All following tetradrachms are more or less debased silver, billon. 1st type. Eagle, on obv. name Trajan Decius. Rev. Eagle left. BMC 578. V. F.	8.50
A377	Type as above, one pellet below bust. BMC 579, silver, E. F.	20.00
A378	Type as above, 2 pellets below bust. BMC 580. V. F.	8.50
A379	Type as above, 3 pellets below bust. BMC 581. V. F.	10.00
A380	Type as above, 5 pellets below bust. Not in BMC, E. F.	15.00
A381	2nd type. Decius before Trajan on obv. Rev. Eagle l. BMC 584, abt. E. F.	12.50
A382	3rd type. Trajan Decius on obv. Rev. Eagle r. One pellet below bust. Not in BMC, V. F.	8.50
A383	Type as above, three pellets below bust. BMC. 595. E. F.	15.00
A384	Type as above, 4 pellets below bust. Not in BMC, E. F.	20.00
A385	HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS. 249-251. Bare bust r. Rev. Eagle l. BMC 610. Fine 8.75; V. F. choice.	20.00
A386	TREBONIANUS GALLUS. 251-254. First type. Short legend on Rev., eagle's head right. Year 3. BMC 632. V. F.	8.50
A387	Second type. Short legend on Rev. eagle's head left. Year 2. BMC 637. V. F.	8.50
A388	Similar type, year 3. BMC. 638. E. F. large planchet.	15.00
A389	Similar type, year 4. BMC. 639. V. F.	8.50
A390	Similar type, year 7. BMC 641. More copper than silver, V. F.	6.50
A391	Third type. Long legend on Rev. Eagle looking right. S-C in field, year 3 in exerque. Not in BMC. V. F.	12.50
A392	Similar type, but SC in exerque, date year 6 between eagle's legs. BMC 646 Very Fine.	15.00

Stock #		Price
A393	Fourth type. Long legend on Rev. eagle looking left, SC in exergue, date between eagle's legs. Year 4. Not in BMC. V.F.	12.50
A394	Similar type, year 6. BMC. 652. Copper, V.F.	5.50
A395	Similar type, year 7. Not in BMC., silver, Very Fine.	12.50

PHOENICIA—TYRE

A396	VESPASIAN. 69–79. Laureate head r. Rev. Eagle left, club l. in field. Not in BMC. Excellent portrait. V.F.	25.00
A397	TRAJAN. 79–81. Laureate bust r. Rev. Eagle facing, head l., stands on club. BMC 22. Abt. V.F.	18.00
A398	Head of Trajan, supported by eagle, club in field. Rev. Tyche seated r., river Orontes at her feet. BMC p. 302, #29. V.F.	17.50
A399	Obv. as above. Rev. Head of Melkarth , year 3. BMC. p. 300 #10. Fine.	8.50
A400	Type as above, year 5. BMC. p. 300 #11. Fine.	8.50
A401	Variety in inscription. Year 5, BMC. p. 301 #15. E.F.	22.50
A402	CARACALLA. 198–217. Bust r., seen from rear. Rev. Eagle facing, head l., standing on club; between feet symbol murex shell. Bell. 305. V.F.	15.00

OTHER SYRIAN MINTS

A403	LAODICEA-AD-MAREM. Caracalla. 198–217. Bust seen from rear. Rev. Eagle looking l.; symbol star. Bellinger 300 var. E.F. PLATE	25.00
A404	HELIOPOLIS. Macrinus. 217–218. Bust r. Rev. Eagle looking r.; symbol lion r. Bell. 217. Not in BMC. V.F., Rev. off center.	17.50
A405	BERYTUS. Caracalla. Year 4. Head r. Rev. Eagle looking l.; symbol prow. Bell. 282. BMC Ant. 374. V.F.	20.00
A406	BYBLUS. Caracalla. Year 4. Type as above, symbol altar. Not in Bellinger (263 but letter K starting legend on Rev. omitted). Abt. V.F.	15.00
A407	CARRHAE. Caracalla. Year 4. Head r., seen from rear. Rev. Eagle looking r., stands on bull's head. Bell. 40; BMC Ant. 369 E.F.	20.00
A408	EDESSA. Caracalla. Bust seen from rear. Rev. Eagle looking r.; symbol shrine. Bell. 139. V.G./Fine.	4.50
A409	CAESARIA. Trajan 98–117. Tridrachm. Year 3. Rev. Roma seated l. on arms. Syd. 179. Not in BMC. Very rare, V.F./Fine. PLATE	35.00

EGYPT—ALEXANDRIA

Billon, debased silver, tetradrachms

A410	TIBERIUS and AUGUSTUS. Year 14 (A.D. 28). Laureate head of Tiberius l. Rev. Radiate head of Augustus r. Dattari 81, BMC 41. E.F. Superb PLATE	30.00
A411	CLAUDIUS and MESSALINA. Year 3 (A.D. 45). Laureate head of Claudius r. Rev. Messalina standing l. Not in BMC. Dat. 124, Fine and rare.	20.00
A412	Year 5. (A.D. 47). Type as above. Dat. 127. BMC. 74. Fine.	17.50
A413	Year 6. (A.D. 48, the same year Messalina was murdered). Type as above. Dat. 129, BMC 75. Fine.	20.00
A414	NERO and AUGUSTUS. (year 13, A.D. 67). Radiate head of Nero l. Rev. Radiate head of Augustus r. Dat. 184; BMC 112. Abt. fine.	6.50
A415	NERO and TIBERIUS. Year 13. Radiate head of Nero l. Rev. Laureate head of Tiberius. Dat. 185. BMC 114. Fine 12.50; E.F. PLATE	25.00

Stock #		Price
A416	NERO and POPPAEA . Year 10. Radiate head of Nero r. Rev. Bust of Poppaea r. Datt. 196; BMC 122. Fine.	17.50
A417	NERO 54-68 A.D. Radiate head of Nero l. Rev. Head of Zeus r. Year 14. Dat 259; BMC 131. V. F.	12.50
A418	Laureate head r. Rev. Demeter standing l. Year 3. Dat. 277. BMC. 138. Fine.	4.50
A419	Similar type, year 6. Dat. 221, BMC: none. Fine.	5.50
A420	Radiate head l. Rev. Bust of Apollo r.; star in front year 14. D. 207; BMC 144. Fine.	6.50
A421	Laureate head r. Rev. Homonía seated l. Year 3. D. 237. BMC 150. Fine.	5.50
A422	Obv. as above. Rev. Radiate Emperor seated l. Year 3. D. 200; BMC 154. Fine.	7.50
A423	Radiate head r. Rev. Bust of Sarapis r. Year 10. BMC 156; D. 252. Fine 5.50; Very Fine.	12.50
A424	Laureate head r. Rev. Roma seated l. Year 5. D. 248; BMC 160. Abt. Fine.	4.50
A425	Radiate head r. Rev. Bust of Alexandria r. Year 12. D. 204, BMC 163. Copper, abt. V. F. 5.50; silver abt. V. F.	8.00
A426	Laureate head r. Rev. Demos of the Romans standing r. Year 4. D. 218; Not in BMC. Fine.	5.50
A427	Radiate head r. Rev. Eagle standing l. Year 11. D. 270; BMC 165. Fine 5.50; E. F. broad planchet 15.00; E. F. choice.	20.00
A428	Laureate head r. Rev. Eirene standing r. Year 5. D. 231; BMC 148. Fine	4.50
A429	GALBA 68-69. Rev. Bust of Eirene r. Year 1. D. 302; BMC 190. Fine.	6.50
A430	Rev. Larger bust of Eirene r. Year 2. D. 303, Not in BMC. Fine, nice portrait.	10.00
A431	Rev. Eleutheria leaning on column. Year 1. D. 306; BMC 192. Fine.	7.50
A432	Similar type, but year 2 and simpulum in field on Rev. D. 310; BMC 193. Abt. Fine.	4.50
A433	Rev. Bust of Roma r. Year 2. D. 315; BMC: none (198 without star). V. G.	4.50
A434	OTHO . 69 A.D. Laureate head r. Rev. Bust of Alexandria in elephant skin. Year 1. Dat. 324 BMC 212. Abt. Fine. Rare.	6.50
A435	Rev. Bust of Eirene r. Year 1. D. 325; BMC 206. Ex Faelten Coll. V. G.	5.50
A436	VESPASIAN and TITUS . 69-79. Busts both sides. Year 2. D. 345; BMC 222. Ex Faelten Coll. Rare. V. G.	7.50
A437	TRAJAN . 98-117. Radiate head. Rv. Bust of Zeus . Year 20. D. 693; BMC 356. V. F.	15.00
A438	Laureate head. Rev. Dikaiosyne standing l. Year 18. D. 653. BMC 358. Very Fine.	10.00
A439	Radiate head. Rev. as above, year 19. D. 656. BMC. 361. V. F.	10.00
A440	Laureate head. Rev. Eagle standing r. Year 11. D. 710. Not in BMC. V. F.	12.50
A441	HADRIAN . 117-138. Head l. Rev. Bust of Sarapis r. D. 1465 var. BMC. 610. Fine style, V. F.	12.50
A442	Bust r., seen from rear. Sarapis seated, Kerberos at feet. Year 10. D. 1473. BMC 615. V. F.	12.50
A443	Bust. r. Rev. as above. Year 18. D. 1480. BMC 620. E. F. thus very rare.	15.00
A444	Bust r. seen from rear. Nilus reclining. Year 17. D. 1434. BMC: none. V. F. 10.00; E. F.	15.00
A445	Head left. Rev. Tyche reclining. D. 1497; BMC 605. Bronze, V. F.	6.50
A446	Head r. Rev. Dikaiosyne standing l. Year 4. D. 1352; BMC: none. Fine	4.50
A447	Head r. Rev. Serpent Agathodaemon . Year 5. D. 1547. BMC: none. Fine/V. F.	5.50

Stock #		Price
A448	AELIUS . 131–135. Bare head r. Rev. Homonoia standing. D. 2074 var. BMC 921 var. V. F.	20.00
A449	ANTONINUS PIUS . 138–161. Rev. Dikaiosyne seated l. Year 16. D. 2206; BMC 956 Abt. Fine.	3.50
A450	Rev. Elpis standing l. D. 2230; BMC. 963 var. V. G./Fine.	3.50
A451	Rev. Nike walking l. Year 15. D. 2268 var., BMC. 966 (diff. inser). Fine.	6.50
A452	Rev. Isis seated holds Horus . Year 23. D. 2256, BMC 990. Fine.	6.50
A453	MARCUS AURELIUS . 161–180. Beardless bust. Rev. Dikaiosyne seated l. Year 17. D. 3153. Not in BMC. Fine.	7.50
A454	MARCUS AURELIUS and FAUSTINA FILIA . Bust of Marc. Aurel l. Rev. Bust of Faustina r. Date: L B/K. Not in Dat. and BMC. Very rare., Fine.	15.00
A455	FAUSTINA FILIA . Wife of Marc. Aurel. Bust r. Rev. Elpis standing l. Year 6. D. 3608. Not BMC, not even the type. Rare. Fine.	20.00
A456	COMMODUS . 180–192. Rev. Nike in quadriga l. Year 14. D. 3869. Not in BMC. Fine and rare.	7.50
A457	Rev. Bust of Nilus . D. 3877. Not in BMC Abt. Very Fine.	6.50
TETRADRACHMS OF THE FOLLOWING PERIOD WERE STRUCK IN BRONZE		
A458	SEVERUS ALEXANDER . 222–235. As Caesar. Rev. Ares standing. BMC 1584. Fine.	5.50
A459	As Augustus. Rev. Bust of Athena r. Year 7. D. 4272. Not in BMC. Very fine style, portrait and condition.	12.50
A460	SEVERUS ALEXANDER and JULIA MAMAEA . Bust on either side. BMC. 1717. D. 4252. Very rare and very good.	12.50
A461	GORDIAN III . 238–244. Rv. Bust of Nilus . Year 7. BMC. 1899. V. F.	2.50
A462	PHILIP I . 244–249. Rev. Head of Zeus . Year 6. V. F.	4.50
A463	Rev. Sarapis standing. Year 3. V. F.	3.50
A464	Rev. Elpis standing. Year 4. V. F.	2.50
A465	Rev. Eagle left, head right. Year 5. BMC. 1958 var. Fine.	2.50
A466	PHILIP II . 244–249. Rev. Tyche seated l. Year 4. V. F.	6.50
A467	VALERIAN I . 253–260. Rev. Homonoia standing. Year 4. BMC 2129. Fine.	2.50
A468	GALLIENUS . 253–268. Rev. Bust of Helios . BMC 2158. V. F.	4.50
A469	Rev. Homonoia standing V. F.	2.50
A470	Rev. Eagle . a. Left. b. left, head right. c. right. d. right, head left. All Very Fine, each.	2.50
A471	SALONINA Wife of Gallienus. Rev. Elpis standing. BMC 2251. E. F.	4.50
A472	Rev. Tyche standing. BMC 2263. V. F.	3.50
A473	Rev. Eagle left. V. F. 2.50. Eagle left, head right. V. F.	2.50
A474	CLAUDIUS II . 268–270. Rev. Elpis left. E. F.	4.50
A475	Rev. Nike walking left. E. F.	4.50
A476	Rev.. Bust of Hermanubis . Rare. V. F.	5.50
A477	Rev. Bust of Selene r. BMC 2309. V. F./E. F.	3.50
A478	Rev. Eagle . a. right. b. right, head left. Abt. E. F. each.	2.50
A479	AURELIAN . 270–275. Rev. Eirene stands l. Year 3. V. F.	2.50
A480	Rev. Eagle . a. right. b. right, head left. c. left, head right. V. F. each.	2.50
A481	AURELIAN and VABALLATHUS . Busts both sides. Rare. V. F.	4.50
A482	SEVERINA . Wife of Aurelian. Rev. Athena seated l. V. F.	3.50
A483	TACITUS . 275–276. Rev. Dikaiosyne standing. Year 1. V. F.	3.00

Stock #		Price
A484	Rev. Elpis standing 1. Year 1. BMC 2404. V. F.	2.50
A485	Rev. Eagle a. right, head left. b. left, head right V. F. each.	2.50
A486	PROBUS. 277–282. Rev. Athena seated 1. BMC 2410. V. F.	2.50
A487	Rev. Elpis walking left. Year 2 and 3. V. F. each	2.00
A488	Rev. Dikaiosyne a. Seated left. V. F. b. Standing. V. F. each	2.00
A489	Rev. Nike walking left. Year 5. BMC 2421. V. F.	2.00
A490	Rev. Tyche standing, holds rudder. Year 3 and 4. V. F. each.	2.00
A491	Rev. Homonoia standing, year 3 and 4. V. F. each.	2.00
A492	Rev. Eagle a. facing, head r. b. right. c. right, head l. d. left, head right. different dates. V. F. to E. F. each.	1.50
A493	CARUS. 282–283 A.D. Rev. Circular altar in flames. BMC 2447. V. F.	6.50
A494	CARINUS. 283–285. Rev. Elpis. Year 2. BMC. 2454. V. F.	3.50
A495	Rev. Homonoia. Year 3. BMC 2455. V. F.	2.50
A496	Rev. Nike right. V. F.	2.50
A497	Rev. Tyche standing 1. BMC 2448. Year 1. E. F.	3.50
A498	Rev. Eagle. a. between two standards. BMC 2449, year 1. V. F.	4.50
A499	Rev. Eagle standing left, head turned right. Year 3. BMC 2460. V. F.	3.50
A500	NUMERIAN. 282–284. Rev. Nike right. Year 3. V. F.	3.50
A501	Rev. Eagle left, head right. Year 3. BMC 2470. V. F.	3.50
A502	DIOCLÉTIAN. 284–305. Rev. Zeus standing. Year 7 and 8. V. F. each.	2.50
A503	Rev. Zeus seated, eagle at feet. Year 7 and 8. V. F. each	2.50
A504	Rev. Athena a. standing, year 4. b. seated, year 8. V. F. each.	2.50
A505	Rev. Dikaiosyne seated, year 1. BMC 2492. V. F.	2.50
A506	Rev. Eirene standing. Year 2. BMC 2493. V. F.	2.50
A507	Rev. Elpis standing. Year 1, 6, 8, 9 V. F. each.	2.50
A508	Rev. Eusebeia V. F. Homonoia. V. F. Nike V. F. each.	2.50
A509	Rev. Tyche a. standing V. F. 2.50; b. reclining, year 1. rare E. F.	4.50
A510	Rev. Alexandria standing. V. F.; Eagle left, head r. V. F. each.	2.50
A511	MAXIMIAN I. 286–305. Rev. Athena seated 1. Year 1 Dat. 5847. Type not in BMC. Rare and V. F.	6.50
A512	Rev. Hercules standing. BMC 2547. V. F. 3.50; Dikaiosyne. V. F.	2.50
A513	Rev. Elpis. V. F. Homonoia. E. F.; Nike left E. F.; Nike right E. F. each	2.50
A514	Rev. Eagle. a. facing, head r. V. F. 2.00; b. left, head r. E. F.	2.50

SUPERB AND RARE ROMAN IMPERIAL BRONZE

A515	AUGUSTUS. 29 B.C.–14 A.D. Sestertius. Moneyer M. Sanquinius, B.C. 17. Oak-wreath between two laurel-branches, OB/CIVIS/SERVATOS. Rev. S. C. large in center. BMC. 191. Coh. 258. Broad planchet 37mm. V. F. brown patina.	30.00
A516	Sestertius. Head right, star before. Rev. DIVOS/IVLIVS in wreath. C. 95 (8 fr). Small module 30mm. Fine to V. F.	12.50
A517	Dupondius, struck under Tiberius. Radiate head l. Rv. Altar. C. 228. Extra Fine, brown patina.	17.50
A518	Dupondius. Rev. S. C. in oak-wreath. C. 252. V. F. brown patina.	15.00
A519	As. Moneyer C. Plotius Rufus, B.C. 23. Head right. Rev. Large S C in center. BMC 153 var.; C. 504. V. F.	15.00
A520	Bronze 28mm. struck in Celsa., Spain. Head r. Rev. Bull r. Heiss Pl. XII, 19. Fine.	8.50
A521	Bronze 28mm struck at Calaguris Julia Nassila, Spain. Type as above. Heiss Pl. XV, 16. Fine.	10.00

Stock #		Price
A522	Bronze 28mm struck at Caesar Augusta (Saragosa), Spain . Rev. Yoke of oxen right. Heiss Pl. XXIV, 9 (10 fr). V.F.	12.50
A523	AUGUSTUS and AGRIPPA . Bronze 25mm of Nemausus . Heads back to back. Rev. Crocodile chained to palm-tree. Coh.10. V.F.	12.50
A524	AGRIPPA . d.12. B.C. As. Head l. Rev. Neptune standing. C.3. Dark green patina, E.F./V.F.	20.00
A525	TIBERIUS . 14-37 A.D. As. Laureate head left. Rev. Bust of Clementia in center of ornate shield. C.4 (15 fr). V.F.	25.00
A526	DRUSUS JUNIOR . d.23 A.D. Sestertius. Two cornucopiae, containing heads of his sons. Rev. Large S.C in center. C.1(60 fr), Seaby 8 pounds. V.G.	10.00
A527	GERMANICUS . d.19 A.D. Dupondius struck under Caligula. Head l. Rv. S C in center. C.4. V.F., brown patina.	15.00
A528	As struck under Claudius. Head r. Rv. SC in center. C.9, E.F. dark patina.	20.00
A529	AGRIPPINA MATER . daughter of Augustus, d.33 A.D. Broad sestertius. Her head r. Rev. SC in center, counterstamp NCAPR (Nero Caesar Augustus Probavit). C.3. V.F. brown patina. PLATE	40.00
A530	NERO and DRUSUS . Caesars d.31 and 33 A.D. resp. Dupondius. The two Caesars galloping r. Rev. SC in center. BMC 44. V.F.	20.00
A531	CALIGULA . 37-41 A.D. Sestertius, broad planchet. Pietas seated l. Rev. Caligula sacrificing a bull in front of temple. C.9. E.F. dark brown patina. PLATE	75.00
A532	Sestertius, type as above. V.F. brown patina.	32.50
A533	As. Head left. Rev. Vesta seated left. C.27. E.F./V.F. purple brown patina.	20.00
A534	CLAUDIUS . 41-54 A.D. Sestertius. Head r.; in field counterstamp NCAPR (Emperor Nero). Rev. Equestrial statue on triumphal arch. C.48. V.F. brown patina. PLATE	35.00
A535	Sestertius, British imitation. Head r. Rv. Spes. l. Fine, nice patina.	15.00
A536	Dupondius. Head l. Rv. Ceres seated l. BMC.137. Better than fine, very nice green patina and portrait	20.00
A537	Quadrans. Modius. Rv. S. C. C.70. V.F.	3.50
A538	NERO . 54-68 A.D. Sestertius. Laureate head r. Rv. Roma seated l. Superb. PLATE	85.00
A539	Sestertius. Type as above, but head left. V.F.	30.00
A540	Sestertius. Head with long neck, r., Rev. DECVRSIO, two horseman r. Very Fine.	35.00
A541	Sestertius. Type as above, but large head. V.F.	30.00
A542	Sestertius. Head r. Rev. Closed temple of Janus. Better than fine, light brown patina.	14.00
A543	As. Head l. Rv. Closed temple of Janus. C.164. V.F.	10.00
A544	Contorniate. Head r. Rev. Olympias reclining, feeding snakes. Abt. V.F. PLATE	65.00
A545	POPPAEA, and her husband NERO . Bronze struck in Greece . Busts both sides. Coh.2 (50 fr). Very rare, Fine.	25.00
A546	GALBA . 68-69 A.D. Sestertius. Rev. Roma standing. C.185. Ex Kraaz Collection. Ex Hall Sale. Superb. PLATE	45.00
A547	Sestertius. Rev. Inscription in wreath. C.293. V.F. black patina.	27.50
A548	Sestertius. Rev. Libertas standing. C.131. V.F. brown patina.	20.00

Stock #		Price
A549	As. Head l. Rev. Legionary eagle between two standards. Not in Coh E. F. broad planchet, black patina.	20.00
A550	As Head r. Rev. Vesta Seated l. C. 312 BMC. 157. V. F. green patina.	17.50
A551	VESPASIAN. 69-79 A.D. Sestertius. Laureate head r. Rev. IVDAEA CAPTA. Judea seated, mourning r. below palm-tree; Emperor, foot on globe, standing l. of tree. Abt. V. F. PLATE	65.00
A552	Another sestertius, similar type. Better than Fine, nice brown patina.	55.00
A553	Another sestertius, variety of the above. Very fine portrait, unimportant corrosion on Rev. Not patinated.	40.00
A554	Sestertius. Rev. Victory writing on shield, suspended on palm-tree; r. Judea mourning seated. BMC. 785. Fine.	25.00
A555	Sestertius. Rev. Roma standing, holds small Victory and sceptre. BMC. 19. E. F. dark green patina. PLATE	50.00
A556	As. Rev. IVDAEA CAPTA. Judea seated below palm-tree, trophy left. Coh. 240 var. Fine, nice green patina.	25.00
A557	As. Rev. Victoria Navalis standing l. on prow. C. 632. V. F. superb green patina.	20.00
A558	As. varieties of the above. V. F. superb black patina.	20.00
A559	TITUS. 79-81 A.D. Sestertius. Rev. Pax standing l. Fine, corrosion on neck, but very fine green patina.	25.00
A560	Dupondius. Radiate head r. Rev. Ceres standing l. BMC 191A. E. F. not patinated.	12.50
A561	JULIA, daughter of Titus. Sestertius. Carpentum drawn by mules r. Rev. S. C. in center. C. 9. Abt. V. F., rare, dark brown patina. PLATE	40.00
A562	Dupondius. Bust r. Rev. Vesta seated l. BMC. 256. V. G.	6.50
A563	DOMITIANUS. 81-96 A.D. Sestertius. Rev. Jupiter seated l. V. F.	17.50
A564	Sestertius. Rev. Emperor sacrificing at left of Pallas. C. 492. Rare. Abt. E. F. PLATE	40.00
A565	Sestertius. Rev. Victory crowning Emperor. Abt. E. F. nice patina.	22.50
A566	As. Rev. Emperor sacrificing in front of Temple, left, players of flute and lyre. C. 85. Rare. V. F. green patina.	20.00
A567	As. Rev. Fortuna standing l. C. 131. Black patina. Superb.	25.00
A568	Quadrans. Head of Minerva r. Rev. Owl between S. C. C. 678. Fine.	4.50
A569	NERVA. 96-98. Sestertius. Rev. Modius with ears of barley. Fine.	25.00
A570	TRAJAN. 98-117 A.D. Sestertius. Rev. Dacia seated l. before trophy. C. 535 var. Fine, nice green patina.	7.50
A571	Dupondius. Rev. Justitia seated l. BMC 719. E. F. brown patina.	8.50
A572	Dupondius. Rev. Emperor on horseback riding r. over fallen enemy. BMC 900 V. F. nice green patina.	7.50
A573	Dupondius. Rev. Pax l., foot on barbarian. BMC 891. V. F. dark green.	7.50
A574	As. Rev. Victory r. Unusual small lettering on obverse. BMC 1030. V. F.	5.50
A575	HADRIAN. 117-138. Sestertius. Rev. Hilaritas standing between two children. BMC. 1370. Dark patina. Superb. PLATE	40.00
A576	Sestertius. Nude bust. Rev. Hadrian on platform distributing gifts. C. 914 (30 fr). V. F. dark patina.	40.00
A577	Sestertius. Rev. Roma greeting Hadrian. C. 85. Superb portrait light brown patina, E. F. PLATE	40.00
A578	Sestertius. Rev. Roma seated left. TRP-OT. Not in Cohen or BMC. Unusual broad planchet 45mm. E. F. brown patina. PLATE	40.00

Stock #		Price
A579	Sestertius. Rev. Victory r. between S. C. without legend. E. F. brown	30.00
A580	As. Rev. Modius with ears of barley. C. 174. V. F. brown patina.	12.50
A581	SABINA. Wife of Hadrian. Sestertius. Rv. Vesta seated l. BMC. 1885. Fine	17.50
A582	ANTINOUS. Favorite of Hadrian. Bronze drachm 29mm of Alexandria. Bust of Antinous r. Rv. Antinous on horseback r. Not in BMC. Dattari 2080. Fine and extremely rare.	75.00

LATE REPRESENTATIONS OF ROMAN EMPERORS AND ROMAN HISTORY PADUAN, possibly GIOVANNI CAVINO 1499-1570

A583	ANTINOUS. Favorite of Hadrian. Bronze medallion in the manner of Alexandrian drachms. Bust r. Rev. Antinous, holding caduceus on horseback right. 33mm. Nice V. F.	35.00
A584	Bronze medallion. Bust of Antinous r. Rev. Nude Mercury taming horse. Fine renaissance style. 38mm. V. F. PLATE	55.00
A585	Bronze medallion, similar type. Fine.	35.00
A586	COMMODUS. 180-192 A.D. Bronze medallion. Bust r. Rev. Man leading oxen towards female figure reclining. Fine 38mm.	15.00
A587	Bronze medallion. Bust r. Rev. Salus, the daughter of Aesculapius, seated left, feeding serpent on tree, below statuette of Minerva (?). Superb renaissance work, 38mm. E. F. PLATE	35.00

JEAN DASSIER, 1676-1763 Geneva

Silver medals, half-dollar size, illustrating the history of the Roman Republic.

A588	Numa Pompilius. His head r. Rev. Numa addressing Romans. E. F.	3.50
A589	Mecenas and Marc. Agrippa. Heads both sides. E. F. scratches on Obv.	2.50
A590	M. Furius Camillus. Helmeted head l. Rev. Furius putting sword on scales. Extra Fine.	3.50
A591	First Punic War. Naval battle. Rev. Naval trophy. E. F.	3.50
A592	Second Punic War. Session of the Roman Senate. Rev. Capture of Sagonte. Extra Fine.	3.50
A593	Roman alliance with Hieron of Sicily. Rev. Harbor with ships. E. F.	3.50
A594	Treasury Forgiving debts. Rev. Devotion of Roman ladies. E. F.	3.50
A595	Roman Senate issuing laws. Extra Fine.	3.50
A596	Collection of silver medals, types as above Portraits (22) Marius, Coriolan, Hannibal, Horace, Virgil, Caton, Cicero, Caesar, Mark Antony and Cleopatra (PLATE), Brutus, Augustus etc. Scenes from the Roman history, Rape of Sabines (PLATE), Caesar crossing Rubicon, etc. 56 pieces, all Extra Fine.	150.00

CARL WILHELM BECKER 1771-1830

A597	TIGRANES OF ARMENIA. King of Syria 86-69 B.C. Tetradrachm. Bust of Tigranes, wearing Armenian tiara. Rev. Antioch seated with Orontes at his feet. Hill: Becker #121 var. Superb.	25.00
A598	TETRICUS. 270-273. Denarius. Bust r. Rev. Emperor standing. Hill 244. Extra Fine.	12.50
A599	JULIAN II. 284-285 Denarius. Bust r. Rev. Liberty standing. Hill 257. E. F.	12.50
A600	FAUSTA. Wife of Constantine the Great. 306-337. Denarius. Bust r. Salus standing, holds two children. Hill 259. E. F.	12.50



C57

C51



G418

G419

G423

G424

G420

G421



G425

G426



A252

G422

A254



A261

A274

A275

A265



A279

A285

A282



A283



A284



A287



A289



A303



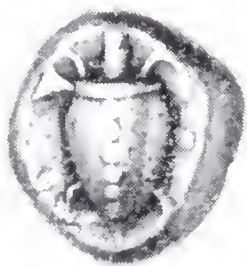
A291



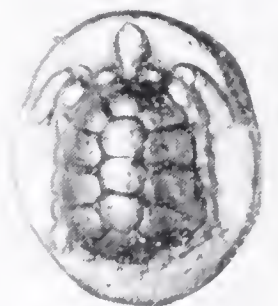
A292



A306



A307



A308



A295



A301



A302



A298



A350



A351



A352



A353



A354



A357



A364



A365



A403



A409



A410



A415





A529



A531



A534



A538



A544



A546



A551



A561



MEDIEVAL SILVER COINS

CAROLINGIAN EMPERORS

Stock #		Price
M216	CHARLEMAGNE , 774-814 A.D. Denier of Milan . MEDIOL, monogram Rev. Cross in inner circle. Corpus 24, L4. V. F. choice.	35.00
M217	LOUIS THE PIOUS . Denier. Christiana Religio type. Dots in angles of cross. Rev. Temple. Fine 8.50; V. F. 12.50; E. F.	15.00
M218	CHARLES THE BALD , 840-875. Denier. Christiana Religio type. V. F. chipped on edge.	10.00
M219	Denier of Bourges . Monogram. Rv. Cross. Prou 743. Gariel 88. Fine 10.00; V. F. choice.	15.00
M220	Denier of Curtisasonien . Type as above. Prou 411. V. F.	8.50
M221	Variety of the preceding denier. Prou 413. V. F.	8.50
M222	Denier of Le Mans . Type as above. Gariel 129. EF abt. Uncirculated.	25.00
M223	Denier of Melle . METULLO, monogram. Rev. Cross. Prou 692. V. F.	10.00
M224	Variety of the preceding denier. Prou 699. V. F. 8.50, E. F.	12.50
M225	Denier. MET/ALO. Rev. Cross. Fine	5.00
M226	Obol. Type as above. Not in Prou. Gariel XXIII. var. V. F.	12.50
M227	Obol. METULLO; cross. Rev. Monogram in crossform. Prou 706. V. F.	12.50
M228	Denier of Orleans . Monogram. Rev. Cross. Prou 515. V. F.	15.00
M229	Denier of Quentovic . Monogram. Rev. Two dots in angles of short cross. Prou 191. Very rare E. F.	25.00
M230	Denier of Reims . Monogram. Rv. Cross. Gariel 194. V. G.	9.50
M231	Denier of Rennes . Monogram. Rev. Cross. Gariel 200. E. F.	12.50
M232	Denier of St. Denis . Type as above. Very rare. Prou 342. E. F. partly broken.	7.50
M233	Denier of Sens . Type as above. V. F. and rare.	20.00
M234	EUDES (ODON) , 887-898. Denier of Toulouse . Dot in center of four annulets. Rev. Cross. Poe 1054. V. F. choice.	15.00
M235	Denier of Limoges . ODO between two crossletts. Rev. Cross. Gariel XLVII, 26. V. F.	15.00
M236	Denier. Type as above, but O-O between crossletts. V. F.	10.00
M237	Denier. Four crossletts form cross. Rev. Cross. V. F.	10.00
M238	CONRAD, King of Burgundy , 1033-1039. Denier of Lyon . Cross. Rv. Cross Rv. Cross on triangle. Gariel LXVII, 2. V. F.	8.50

OTHER IMPERIAL DENIERS

M239	OTTO I. Saxonian House , 962-973. Denier. of Pavia O TT O. Rv. PA PIA. Corpus 2. V. F.	5.00
M240	OTTO I. and OTTO II. 962-967. Denier of Pavia . Type as above. Corpus 3; Gariel LXVIII, 11. V. F.	6.50
M241	OTTO III. 983-1002. Denier of Cologne . Three dots in angles of cross. Rv. S/COLONIA. Danbg. 342K. Fine.	8.50
M242	Denier of Pavia . O/TT/O. Rv. PA/PIA. Fine.	4.50
M243	ARDOINO , 1002-1014. Assumed the title of King of Italy. Denier of Pavia . Monogram. Rv. PA/PIA. Corpus 2. V. F.	5.50
M244	HENRY II. Franconian House , 1046-1056. Denier of Pavia . H/DIC/N Rv. PA/PIA/CI. Corpus 1. V. F.	5.50
M245	HENRY V. 1106-1125. Denier of Milan . H RAC N. Rv. Crosslet. Rossi 2379. V. F.	6.50

COMMENTS ON THE RUSSIAN RESTRIKES

by

Harry M. Severin

A history of Russian numismatics, interpreted through the literature of documentary and archival notes, catalogues and books, discloses little information on the significance or "raison d'être" of the OFFICIAL RESTRIKE, or NOVODEL. Every country has its restrikes but the Russian coinage is replete with Novodels in all metals. The pieces are generally found in breathtakingly Uncirculated or Proof condition, but brilliancy alone was not the main attraction that endeared these coins to collectors in the past. Their charm lay in the excellent die work and precise strikings of craftsmen who produced specimens that, by and large, were substitutes for the rare and otherwise unobtainable originals. It is no secret that restrikes, through their appeal, workmanship and an accepted standing, have fetched higher prices than their original counterparts in auctions over the past 50 years.

In order to appreciate the role of the novodel, one must understand its links with history, with the coinage, and with collectors who saw in them tokens of Russia's origins, growth and development. Russian history did not begin, as Vernadsky and others have stressed, with the traditional calling of Rurik to rule over disorganized East Slavic tribes in 862 A.D. The roots and material culture can be traced to Cimmerians, Scythians, Sarmatians, Goths and Huns who left their imprint on the land. In remote times coinage was unknown. A system of barter with furs, cattle and pieces of tanned hides prevailed until replaced by silver ingots (Grivnas) and halved ingots (Rubles) in the 11th to 13th Centuries. The Tartar invasions of 1237–1240 and the Tartar hold over Russian territory for 240 years led to the first true coinage, that of "wire" money, about 1375, to meet tax assessments on the population. Great Novgorod and Pskov, important commercial towns, initially coined in 1410 and 1420 but "wire" money, along with foreign talers (Jefimki), remained in vogue until Peter the Great's reforms.

Collections, or "cabinets", of coins, armor and curiosities of Russia's past began to appear in strength toward the late 17th and early 18th Centuries. We hear of 1,147 coins owned by Bishop Feodor of the Voskressensk Monastery. The Boyer Saltikov, the merchant princes Babushkin and Meller, Fieldmarshal James William Bruce and Baron Andrew Osterman are known to have amassed notable collections. A cabinet of Peter the Great himself is itemized in O. P. Belyaev's book in 1800.

Succeeding decades saw cabinets formed by nobility and such high government personages as A. Volinsky, P. Musin-Pushkin, Chancellor Rumyantsev, Senators F. A. Tolstoi and P. A. Severin (no relation), Krug, Chertkov, the Princes Dolgornky and Gagarin, numismatists Chaudoir and Schubert, the Duke of Leuchtenberg and L. L. Reichel whose vast collection of 46,575 pieces was first published in 1842 and absorbed into The Hermitage after his death in 1856. The latter day Collections of Gustave Klingert, Count Ivan Tolstoi and others were dispersed by German firms, notably Adolph Hess and Egger Bros. from 1905 to 1934. Lastly, the tremendous Grand Duke Mikhailovich collection of silver and copper coins, medals and jetons still awaits a worthy resting place.

As cabinets grew, the need for restrikes became increasingly evident since many coins were exceedingly rare, or virtually non-existent. Influential collectors had successfully petitioned Empress Catherine II to order the re-striking of rarities from the original dies. Demand for restrikes in time caused them to be struck from new, freshly

engraved dies that differed in many respects from originals and confused serious students. Coin collecting grew apace and not only the nobleman, statesman or rich merchant could secure novodels but any private citizen had the right to order them for a nominal fee. Abuses of this privilege were of great concern to numismatists and action by the Grand Duke George Mikhailovich in 1890 resulted in the total abolition of official restrikes.

Apart from the abuses of the privilege and the dissimilarity from the originals, these restrikes have occupied an accepted place in Russian numismatics. The following pieces are high on the list of the most eagerly sought of the novodels:

1. The quarter Ruble and necessity Ruble of Alexei Mikhailovich, dated 1654.
2. Gold double Ducats.
3. Peter the Great's diamond-shaped beard Tokens of 1725.
4. The silver two Rubles 1722 and 1726, struck for Peter and his consort Catherine I.
5. Catherine I's copper Grivennik of 1726 and plate money for 1725-1727.
6. The Hedlinger Ruble of Anna, 1736.
7. The array of restrikes assigned to Catherine II, including her late dated Rubles, the Pugachev Ruble of 1771, copper novodels of 1796 and almost complete strikings of the distinctive Siberian copper series for 1763 to 1781.
8. Paul I's Ruble restrikes of 1796, with Eagle and inscribed tablet.
9. Alexander I's Patterns by Leberecht and Lialin, showing a bare, leonine head, or bust, in the uniform of the Preobrazhensky Guards.
10. The few rubles of Constantine and Nicholas I, dated 1825 and 1845.

Collectors possessing any of the above mentioned restrikes, as well as many others, unlisted here owing to space limitations may feel that their collections have been truly enriched. But a word of warning is in order. The Collector must not confuse the novodel with worthless cast copies that, unfortunately, are all too common.

In closing, a word or two about medal restrikes that are deserving of greater popularity is in order. They depict a broad selection of Russia's Princes, Czars, Statesmen and events of local or national importance. Many were reproductions of earlier work or made with re-engraved dies. They are fully reported in the pages of Iversen and Smirnov.

RUSSIAN SILVER "WIRE MONEY"

INDEPENDENT DUCHIES

Stock #		Price
M246	BOROVSK. Vladimir Andreievich. 1333-1410. Duke aiming bow r. 3 dots above. Rv. Arabic inscription. Petrov 29 var. Fine, rare.	15.00
M247	NOVGOROD. 1420-1478. Novgorodka or grivenka. Crowned Prince holding sword seated r., before him bowed male figure. Rev. Legend. P. 421 E. F.	8.50
M248	Novgorodka, type as above, but dot between figure, E. F.	8.50
M249	Novgorodka, type as above, but cross between figures. P 24. E. F.	8.50
M250	Novgorodka, type as above, but fleur de lis between figures. Rv. Dotted cross divides legend. E. F.	10.00
M251	Novgorodka, cross between figures. Rev. Partly dotted cross divides legend. P. 415. E. F.	8.50
M252	PSKOV. 1424-1510. Facing bust. Rev. Legend. P. 425. Chaud. Pl. 52, 1. E. F. holed.	6.50
M253	UNIDENTIFIED DUCHY. Large denga. Figures. Rev. Arabic legend. Fine.	12.50

GRANDDUKES OF MOSCOW

Stock #		Price
M254	VASIL III. Ivanovich. 1505–1533. Denga. Horseman with sabre. Rv. Legend. V. F.	7.50
M255	Vasil III and Ivan IV. Denga. V. F.	6.50
M256	Ivan IV. the Terrible. 1533–1547. Denga. Mint Pskov . Fine.	3.50
M257	Denga. Moscow mint. Fine.	3.50
M258	Denga, without mintmark. Fine.	3.50
M259	Denga, mm. "delta," without name of Ivan. Chaud. 239. Fine.	3.50

CZARS OF RUSSIA

M260	Ivan IV. the Terrible. 1547–1584. St. George type. Kopeck. Moscow . Fine.	3.50
M261	Another, Moscow . Typical narrow oblong form. Abt. V. F.	3.50
M262	Kopeck. Pskov mint. Fine.	4.00
M263	Fedor Ivanovich. 1584–1598. Kopeck. Moscow mint. Fine.	3.50
M264	Kopeck. Pskov mint. Fine.	4.50
M265	Kopeck. Novgorod , dated 7104 (1597). Chaud. 279. Rare. V. F.	7.50
M266	Boris Fedorovich. 1598–1605. Kopeck. Moscow , Fine.	3.50
M267	Kopeck. Pskov . V. F.	4.50
M268	Vasil Ivanovich Shuiski. 1606–1610. Kopeck. Rare. V. F.	6.50
M269	Vladislav Sigismundovich Vasa. 1610–1612. Kopeck. Rare. V. F.	7.50
M270	Michal Fedorovich Romanov. 1613–1645. Kopeck. Moscow . V. F.	3.25
M271	Peter I. the Great. 1689–1725. Kopeck. Moscow , n. d., V. F.	3.50
M272	Kopeck, Cyrillic dates 1699, 1700, 1701. Abt. V. F. each.	3.50

RUSSIAN SILVER RUBLES AND LESSER DENOMINATIONS

T476	ALEXEI MIKHAILOVICH. 1645–1676. Necessity Ruble 1654. Tsar mounted r. RV. Double eagle within ornate tablet. RESTRIKE. UNC. PLATE	55.00
T477	Necessity $\frac{1}{4}$ Ruble 1654. RESTRIKE . Original specimens quartered from foreign talers. V. F.	22.50
T478	Jefimok 1655. Circular counterstamp mounted Tsar; oblong stamp with date 16SS on Albertus taler of Tournai . Stamps V. F. Rare. PLATE	67.50
T479	Jefimok 1655. Counterstamps on Riksdaler of Zeeland 1651. Stamps E. F.	65.00
T480	PETER I THE GREAT 1689–1725. Poltina ($\frac{1}{2}$ Ruble) 1704. Cyrillic date. Youthful bust r. Rv. Double eagle and Mm MD. V. F. Rare.	25.00
T481	Moscow Ruble 1719. Cyrillic date. On edge Arabic dating 1718 . Large bust, OK on sleeve. Giel 10. Fine plus.	20.00
T482	Ruble 1721. Cyrillic date. Letter K on bust. Fine or better.	17.50
T483	Poltina ($\frac{1}{2}$ Ruble) 1720 in Cyrillic. Diamond and Rosette on r. shoulder. Giel 12. Rare.	sold
T484	Ruble 1722. Cuirassed bust r. Rv. Cruciform initials. Abt V. F.	14.50
T485	Moscow Ruble 1724. Slim bust, 11 lines on sleeve. Fine 12.50; Abt V. F.	16.00
T486	Petersburg "Sun" Ruble 1724. Broad bust. Rv. Star or "Sun" in center of cruciform monograms. Very scarce and Fine.	14.50
T487	Ruble 1725. Moscow type with slim bust. 10 lines on sleeve. Abt. V. F.	15.50
T488	Another 1725. 11 lines on sleeve. Good V. F.	17.50
T489	Another 1725. 13 lines on sleeve. Good V. F.	17.50
T490	Another 1725. Letters OK on sleeve. Fine. Loop removed.	10.00
T491	Poltina ($\frac{1}{2}$ Ruble) Cyrillic dates. 1719 V. Good 6.00; 1718 Abt. V. F.	12.50

Stock #		Price
T492	Grivennik (10 Kopecks) 1704. Eagle and Value. UNC. RESTRIKE . Rare.	12.50
T493	Altyn (3 Kopecks) 1718. St. George. Rv. Value. UNC. RESTRIKE . Scarce.	5.50
T494	Kopeck 1718. Circular shape. St. George and Value. UNC. RESTRIKE .	4.50
T495	CATHERINE I. 1725–1727. “ Mourning ” Ruble 1725. Bust l. within FULL circular inser. Rv. Double eagle. Ilyin–Tolstoi 2. Very rare. Fine. PLATE	55.00
T496	Ruble 1727. SPB for Petersb’g mint. Bust r. Fine.	17.50
T497	PETER II. 1727–1730. Petersburg Ruble 1727. Abt V. F.	12.50
T498	Ruble 1728. Moscow type. Abt V. F.	12.50
T499	Poltina 1727. Moscow. Bust and eagle type. Abt V. F. Rare.	10.00
T500	ANNA IVANOVNA 1730–1740. Ruble 1732. No Mm but Moscow struck. Brooch on bosom. V. F.	14.00
T501	Ruble 1733. Similar style. Fine 10.00; V. F.	12.50
T502	Ruble 1734. As preceding. Fine.	9.00
T503	Ruble 1734. Var. with 3 pearls on bosom as for 1735. Fine.	12.50
T504	Ruble 1735. Pearls on bosom. Fine.	10.00
T505	Ruble 1736. As above but tiny leaf after 1 in date. Not in Mikh. Rare, V. F.	17.50
T506	Petersburg Ruble 1738. Newly styled bust of the Hedlinger type. Exquisite PROOF .	55.00
T507	Ruble 1738. No mintmark. Fine.	9.00
T508	Petersburg Ruble 1739. Nice design. Abt V. F.	12.50
T509	½ Ruble (Poltina) 1738. No mm. Fine and rare.	8.50
T510	ELIZABETH PETROVNA 1741–1761. Petersb’g Ruble 1742. Abt. V. F.	12.50
T511	Ruble 1746 Fine 8.50; 1747 Fine 10.00; 1750 Abt V. F. 12.50; 1751 Fine. (All of St. Petersburg Mint).	8.50
T512	Petersb’g Ruble 1754, 1755, 1756. Moneyer letters IM . Small Bust. V. F. each	14.50
T513	Moscow Ruble 1754. Letters E I under eagle. V. F.	14.50
T514	Poltina 1743. SPB for St Petersburg . Large bust. Fine and quite scarce.	8.50
T515	Polpoltina (¼ Ruble) 1746 and 1751, Moscow mint. Fine. each	3.50
T516	Grivennik (10 Kop.) 1745. Overengraved date. Fine.	2.50
T517	Another 1748. V. Good.	1.50
T518	5 Kopecks 1760. Fine.	1.25
T519	PETER III Jan.–June 1762. Petersburg Ruble 1762. Queued bust r. letters N K under eagle. V. F. and scarce.	27.50
T520	Moscow Ruble 1762. Moneyer DM under eagle. V. F.	26.00
T521	Petersb’g ½ Ruble. Mintmaster N. K. Fine but uncommon.	12.50
T522	CATHERINE II The Great. 1762–1796. Petersb’g Ruble 1767. V. Good 5.50; 1772 Abt Fine 6.00; 1776 V. F. 12.50; 1792 Fine.	6.50
T523	Polpoltina or ¼ Ruble 1794. SPB . V.G./Fine .	2.00
T524	20 Kopecks 1789. SPB . Fine.	1.50
T525	15 Kopecks 1770. Moscow. Fine and scarce.	2.00
T526	PAUL I. 1796–1801. 10 Kopecks 1798. AU.	3.50

For Later Russian Rubles See European Dollars 19th Century

AN ADDITIONAL GROUP OF UNUSUALLY FINE RUSSIAN RUBLES

Mintmark **SPB** for St. Petersburg; **MMD** for Moscow.

T564	ANNA IVANOVNA 1730–1740. Ruble 1735. Armored bust. 3 Pearls on bosom. E. F. Scarce.	17.50
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Stock #		Price
T565	SPB Ruble 1738. Draped bust of 1738-40 type. Abt. UNC and rare thus.	25.00
T566	ELIZABETH PETROVNA 1741-1761 . SPB Ruble 1742. Overstruck on ruble of IVAN III . In E. F. UNC despite edge defect and scratch behind bust. RARE .	20.00
T567	SPB 1751. Broad bust as preceding. Nice E. F.	18.00
T568	SPB Ruble 1759. New, handsome portrait. E. F. and becoming rare.	19.00
T569	Livonaise or Ruble of 96 Kopecks 1757 . Issued for Livonia-Esthonia . Bust of Elizabeth r. within Latin inscr. Rv. Arms of the provinces on Russian eagle. V. F. RARE .	57.50
T570	PETER III. Jan-June 1762. ALBERTUS TALER 1753 . Struck at Mannheim for Peter's native Holstein . Youthful bust r. Rv. Holstein and Russian arms on double eagle. Toned UNC . Ilyin-Tolstoi 1. Very RARE and in demand.	85.00
T571	SPB Ruble 1762. Queued bust r. Letters HK by eagle. Braided edge. UNC and RARE .	32.00
T572	MMD Ruble 1762. Same bust. Rv. Letters DM by eagle. V. F. plus. Inscribed edge. RARE .	27.50
T573	Variant of above. Date numerals somewhat wider. V. F. plus and RARE .	27.50
T574	CATHERINE II. 1762-1796 . SPB Ruble 1762. Early type bust with neck ruff . Abt. E. F.	16.00
T575	SPB Ruble 1764. Similar bust. Good V. F. but for small chip near throat.	13.50
T576	SPB Ruble 1769. Second type without ruff. V. F./E. F. Letters CA by eagle.	15.00
T577	SPB Ruble 1774. As above. Moneyer letters FL by eagle. Abt E. F. Scarce .	17.50
T578	SPB Ruble 1795. Last type. Aged bust with long hair locks. Portrait weakly struck as usual. V. F. or better. Scarce date.	15.00
T579	ALEXANDER I. 1801-1825. PATTERN portrait Ruble 1804 by KUCHLER . Struck in copper at SOHO mint , Birmingham, England. Elaborate bust of Alexander r. Rv. Large cross separates 18 and 04 . Chocolate toned UNC. and Very RARE .	52.50
T580	SPB Ruble 1809. MK under double eagle. Rv. 4 line inscr. This type of 1802-1810 series is quite scarce. Abt E. F.	12.50
T581	JEVER under Russian Domination. Regent Friederika Augusta Sophia. Taler 1798. Value. Rv. Jever arms on Russian eagle. Dav. 2363. E. F.	25.00
T582	Half-Taler 1798. Type as above. Abt. V. F.	12.50

RUSSIAN COPPER COINS

PETER I THE GREAT 1689-1725

Unless otherwise noted, dates under Peter I are in Cyrillic. Various Moscow mintmarks are rendered into English.

M273	Kopeck 1705. mm BK(Bolshaya Kazna) St. George Rv. Value. Both in inner circles. Petrov 804 Rare. Fine.	5.00
M274	Kopeck 1710. As above but no circles. Rare Fine 4.50; 1711 Fine 2.50; E. F. 6.00; 1712 Fine 2.00; V. F.	3.50
M275	Kopeck mm MD(Monetny Dvor) Similar types. 1705, 1707, 1709, 1710, 1712, 1713, 1714 V. Good 0.75; Fine 1.00. 1713 V. F.	3.50
M276	Kopeck mm ND(Naberezhny Dvor) 1713, 1714, 1715, 1716 V. Good 1.25; Fine 2.00; V. F.	4.00
M277	Kopeck 1717. Mint as preceding but NDZ. Fine.	2.50

Stock #		Price
M278	Denga (½ Kopeck) No mm 1700, 1701, 1713. Eagle and Value. Both sides with inner circles. Fine 1.50; V. F.	2.00
M279	Denga 1705, 1707. No mm or inner circles. Fine.	Each 1.25
M280	Polushka (¼ Kop.). Large Flan. 1704, 1707, no circles. 1707 with inner circles. Fine. 1.25; V. F.	2.00
M281	Polushka 1719, 1720 Small Flan. Arabic dates 1718, 1719, 1720, 1721 Fine 0.75 V. F.	1.50

CATHERINE I 1725-1727

M282	Grivennik (10 Kop.) 1726. Crowned ornate mongram. Rv. Double Eagle. Lettered edge. Ilyin-Tolstoi 2. Very rare. A superb RESTRIKE . PLATE	40.00
M283	5 Kopecks 1726. Eagle in small circle; 5 Dots around. Value and date crosswise. Very rare, Fine.	10.00
M284	Kopeck 1726. St George. Rv. Value in Tablet. Smooth edge. Ilyin-Tolstoi 3. Choice UNC. RESTRIKE .	7.50
M285	PLATE MONEY 5 Kopecks 1726. Eagle in small circle divides date. 40mm square. An UNC. RESTRIKE .	25.00

PETER II 1727-1730

M286	Kopeck 1728 МОСКВА (Moscow) under horseman. Rv. Value and date crosswise UNC. RESTRIKE .	5.50
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ANNA IVANOVNA 1730-1740

M287	5 Kopecks 1730. mm MD Eagle. Rv. Crossed value and date. Abt V. F. Very rare.	10.00
M288	Denga 1730, 1731, 1734, 1735, 1737, 1738, 1739, 1740 Eagle and value type. Fine 1.00; V. F. 2.00; E. F. (On earlier coin).	4.50
M289	Polushka 1737, 1738. Fine.	each 0.75

IVAN III 1740-1741

M290	Denga 1741 Type as above. Scarce Fine.	2.00
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ELIZABETH PETROVNA 1741-1761

M291	5 Kopecks 1757. Crowned cipher between date, all within wreath. Rv. Value under Eagle. 48mm. UNC. RESTRIKE and desirable.	37.50
M292	5 Kopecks 1758, 1760. Similar types but sized 40mm. Fine.	each 3.00
M293	Kopeck 1755 mm SPB (St Petersburg) Both sides Eagle in Clouds. Scarce V. F.	3.50
M294	Kopeck 1755 No mm but as preceding type. Lettered edge: Moscow Monetny Dvor. Ily.-Tolstoi 7. V. F. and rare.	3.50
M295	2 Kopecks 1757, 1758. Value above St. George Fine.	each 2.00
M296	2 Kopecks 1759. Value below St. George. Scarce, with lettered edge. Fine.	2.50
M297	2 Kopecks. Dates 1757 to 1761. Latticed edge. Fine Each 1.50; V. F. (Overstrikes).	2.00
M298	2 Kopecks 1760. O'struck on a 1755 kopeck V. F.	3.50
M299	Denga. Dates 1744 to 1753. Eagle and Value. Fine 0.75 V. F.	1.00
M300	Denga 1760. St George and value. Reduced size. V. F. Scarce.	2.25
M301	Polushka 1757. St. George above value. Rv. Monogram. UNC. RESTRIKE .	4.50

Stock #		Price
M302	10 Kopecks 1761. New Type with military trophies. Rv. Stars surround eagle. Lattice edge. Ilyin-Tolstoi 2. UNC. RESTRIKE and Rare.	42.50

PETER III Jan.-June 1762

M303	10, 4 and 2 Kopecks 1762. All recoinages and rare. 3 pieces V. F.	30.00
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CATHERINE II THE GREAT 1762-1796

M304	5 Kopecks 1766. mm SPM (St Petersburg) Overstruck on 10 Kop. 1762 Peter III. V. F. Rare.	10.00
M305	2 Kopecks 1766, 1788. Overcoined on 4 Kop. Peter III Fine. Rare. each	3.50
M306	5 Kopecks 1764. mm MM (Moscow) Recoined on 10 Kop. Peter III. Rare. V. F. 12.50; Another for 1789 Fine.	5.50
M307	2 Kopecks 1766. Recoined on 4 Kop. Peter III Rare Fine.	3.50
M308	5 Kopecks. mm EM (Ekaterinburg) Different years 1782-1793 V. F. each 3.00; E. F. 4.00 Choice E. F. at	5.00
M309	5 Kopecks 1794. Unusually large flan 45mm Fine.	4.00
M310	5 Kopecks. Mm KM (Kolyvan) Years 1785-1795. V. F. 3.50; E. F.	5.00
M311	5 Kopecks 1796. Sharp Red UNC. RESTRIKE Quite Rare.	12.50
M312	5 Kopecks. Mm AM (Annensk) 1790. Nice E. F. 6.00; 1791 V. F. Scarce.	5.00
M313	5 Kop. 1787. Mm TM (Taurida or Crimea Mint) V. F./Fine Cleaned. Ily.-Tolstoi 2. Very rare.	15.00
M314	Polushka 1788. No Mm. Monogram and St. George. UNC. RESTRIKE and Rare.	7.00
M315	10 Kopecks 1796. Type with Monogram and Value for this year only. 48mm. UNC. RESTRIKE and Rare.	40.00
M316	Another specimen, sized 44mm. Fine plus. Original. Very rare.	15.00
M317	Another specimen, as above, but thinner flan. Choice E. F.	22.50
M318	2 Kop. 1796. Same type. Red UNC. RESTRIKE Rare.	7.50
M319	Kopeck 1795 . E. M. St. George type. Unc 3.50 1790 , V. F. 1.50, 1794 and 1795 E. F.	2.50

COINAGE FOR SIBERIA

M320	Set of 10, 5, 2, 1 Kopecks and Denga 1777. Lacks Polushka (¼ Kop.) Kolyvan mint. Crowned cipher. Rv. Crowned shield between sable supporters. 5 pieces, all red UNC. RESTRIKES and Very rare. Seldom seen on market as a full or incomplete set.	70.00
M321	10 Kop. 1778, 1780. Similar monogram and sables type. Each Abt V. F. 8.50, abt. E. F.	10.00
M322	5 Kop. 1776. Fine 3.50; V. F. 5.00; 1777 Abt. E. F. 7.50 Another for 1777 but weakly struck date 77. V. F.	6.50
M323	2 Kop. 1771. Fine.	3.00
M324	Kopeck 1771. V. F. 2.50; 1773 Fine.	1.50
M325	Denga 1769. Fine.	1.50
M326	Polushka 1771. Rare . Abt. V. F.	4.00

CRIMEA. SHAHIN GERAİ 1777-1783

M327	Broad Kyrmis 1191. Years 4 and 5 (A.D. 1780, 1781) Struck at Baghchesarai (Feododosia) Arabic inscr. on both sides. 44mm. Scarce. Fine. each	6.50
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PAUL I. 1796-1801

Stock #		Price
M328	2 Kopecks 1798. KM(Kolyvan) E. F.	3.50
M329	Denga 1797 KM. Red Unc. PROOF	5.50
M330	2 Kopecks 1801 EM(Ekaterinburg) E. F.	2.50
M331	Kopeck 1800 EM. V. F.	1.50
M332	Denga 1797, 1798 EM. E. F.	each 1.50
M333	2 Kopecks 1797. No mm. In red PROOF and rare thus.	12.50

ALEXANDER I. 1801-1825

M334	Large 5 Kopecks EM(Ekaterinburg) 1803, 1809 V. F. each 3.50; 1803 Hand-some red UNC.	12.50
M335	2 Kopecks 1802 EM. No dot after value. Ilyin-Tolstoi 4. Prooflike RE-STRIKE.	10.00
M336	2 Kopecks 1812 SPB (St Petersburg) Rare, as in PROOF condition.	6.50
M337	Denga, 1814. SPB. RESTRKE in PROOF and very Rare.	6.00

EUROPEAN DOLLARS 16th AND 17th CENTURIES

T527	BESANCON. City. Taler 1666. Emperor Charles V , standing. Rv. City Arms on breast of Eagle. Very Fine.	8.50
T528	GENOA. Scudo stretto, 1607. mm. Hieronymus Palvis. CN15. Extra Fine.	8.50
T529	LIEGE. Bishop Maxm. Henry of Bavaria. Taler, 1668. Bust r. Rv. Arms. Very Fine.	10.00
T530	Taler, 1683. Type as above. Fine.	4.50
T531	LUBECK. Taler, 1587. St. John above Arms Rv. Imperial Eagle. Very Fine.	15.00
T532	METZ. City. Taler, 1639. Bust of St. Stephen l. Rv. Arms within tressures. Very Fine.	12.50
T533	PAPAL STATES. Clement X. Scudo 1675. Bust r. Rv. Closed Holy Door. Corpus 157. Very Fine.	25.00
T534	Innocent XI. Scudo, 1684. Bust r. Rv. DESTERA etc. Corpus 159. V. F.	25.00
T535	POLAND. Wladyslaw IV. Taler of Thorn, 1637. Halflength armored bust r. Rv. City Arms. Cz. 1787. RR. Very Fine.	38.00
T536	STRASBURG. City. Taler n.d. (1650) Lions supporting Arms. Rv. Fleur de lis. Rare, Very Fine, Choice.	17.50
T537	SWEDEN. Christina. Salvator Riksdaler, 1645. mm. A-G. Half-length bust facing. Rv. Christ standing. Very Fine and very rare.	45.00

WALLENSTEIN

Albrecht Wenceslas Eusebius of Waldstein, or Wallenstein, the name under which he is better known, was a wealthy Bohemian nobleman of vast talents and limitless ambition. One of the greatest military minds of the 17th Century, he reached the ex-haulted rank of Commander in Chief of the Imperial Armies during the Thirty Years War. In 1625 he was created Duke of Friedland and before that had won the coveted Order of the Golden Fleece. Later the Emperor also gave him the rich Duchies of Sagan and Mecklenburg. His accumulation of honors only served to wet his appetite for more. He aspired to the Crown of Bohemia and perhaps even coveted the Imperial Diadem itself. To further this ambition, he negotiated with the Swedes and moved his Headquarters to Eger, on the Saxon border, in order to be in a better position to use the help of the Swedish Army in carrying out a coup d'etat.

Up to the final moment it appeared that Wallenstein's plot had every chance of success. He delayed putting it into execution on the advice of his astrologer, Seni, who was in the pay of the Imperial Court. Aware of the plot, the Emperor Ferdinand II sent a picked group to Eger, which on February 25, 1634, assassinated the Field Marshal and his principal Generals. The question of his guilt, or innocence, has intrigued historians and novelists for generations.

When Wallenstein's Estates in Bohemia were raised to the rank of Duchy of Friedland, he was granted the right to strike coins by the Emperor. His later Duchies also carried rights of coinage. Although he struck vast quantities of gold and silver in his two mints of Jicin and Sagan, all his coins are extremely rare today. Their rarity can be explained by the fact that they were systematically melted down on the orders of the Emperor. We are privileged to offer below two exceptionally fine examples of Wallenstein's Talers.

Stock #		Price
T538	Taler, 1629. Jicin . mm. Tobias Sonnenschein. Armored bust, three-quarters facing; legend with title of Duke of Friedland; date below bust; Rv. Arms within Golden Fleece. Don. 3993 var. RRR Very fine. PLATE	125.00
T539	Taler, 1632. Jicin . mm. Sebastian Steinmuller. Bust facing, title Duke of Friedland omitted. Rv. As above. Don. 4011. Extra Fine. RRR. PLATE	150.00

GERMAN DOLLARS 18th CENTURY

Listed in accordance with Davenport: **German Talers 1700-1800**, on sale for \$7.50

Dav. #		Price
D1930	AUGSBURG. Francis of Lorraine . Taler, 1765. Bust r. Rv. City Badge. Very Fine.	6.50
D3077	ANGLO-HANNOVERIAN. George I. Broad Wildman Taler, 1723. Fiala 3151 var. Extra Fine.	12.50
D2104	George III. St. Andrew Taler, 1772. Extra Fine.	10.00
D2476	NUREMBERG . Taler, 1721. Bust of Charles VI. Rv. City view. Extra Fine.	12.00
D2490	Taler, 1765. City Goddess. Rv. Eagle. Extra Fine.	7.50
D2466	MUNSTER. Bishop Francis Arnold, Baron Wolff-Metternich . Taler, 1710. Arms. Rv. Busts of two Saints. Extra Fine, abt. Uncirculated.	20.00
D2634	REUSS. Henry XI. Taler, 1769. Bust r. Rv. Crested Arms. Extra Fine.	14.50
D2636	Taler, 1778. As above. Rv. Mantled Arms. Extra Fine.	17.50
R2618	RATISBON . Taler, 1756. Bust of Francis I. Rv. City View. Extra Fine.	7.50
D2625	Taler, 1775. Bust of Joseph II. Rv. City Badge. Extra Fine.	8.00
D2627	Taler, 1780. As above. Rv. City view. Very Fine.	7.00

EUROPEAN DOLLARS 19th AND 20th CENTURY

Listed in accordance with Davenport: **European Crowns since 1800**, on sale for \$5.00

D1	ALBANIA. Ahmed Zogu as President . 5 Franki ari. Head l.; star below. Extra Fine.	40.00
D24	AUSTRIA. Francis Joseph . Double Taler, 1867 A. Extra Fine.	17.50
D49A	Republic . 50 Schillings, 1959, commemorating 150 years of the fight for freedom of Tyrol. Head of Andreas Hoffer facing. Rv. Tryrolian eagle in circle of Arms. The only dollar-size of this Republic. Proof.	4.00
D61	BULGARIA. Ferdinand . 5 Leva, 1894. Extra Fine, about Uncirculated.	12.50
D68	DANZIG . 5 Gulden, 1923. Extra Fine.	9.00

Dav. #		Price
D73	DENMARK. Frederick VI. Rigsdaler species 1825 and 1838. V. F., each.	6.50
D75	Frederick VII. Species daler, 1848, comm. death of Christian VIII. Very Fine.	7.50
D117	GREECE. George I. 5 Drachmai 1875. Abt. Uncirculated.	17.50
D129A	HUNGARY. Communist Republic. 20 Forint 1948. Tancsics. Yeom. 69. Uncirculated.	12.50
D129B	10 Forint 1948. Szechenyi. Yeom. 68. Uncirculated.	7.50
D129C	5 Forint 1948. Petolfi. Yeom. 67. Uncirculated.	5.50
D254	POLAND. 10 Zlotych 1933. Sobieski. Extra Fine.	8.50
D255	10 Zlotych 1933. Trangutt. Extra Fine.	8.50

RUSSIA

D278	Paul I. Ruble, 1798. Very Fine, choice, \$10.00; 1801, Fine.	4.50
D279	Alexander I. Ruble, 1804. St. Petersburg, Abt. Uncirculated.	10.00
D281	Ruble, 1812. St. Petersburg. Very Fine.	4.50
D283	Nicholas I. Ruble. St. Petersburg , 1842, 1844, 1846, 1848, 1852, Extra Fine, each \$4.50, Abt. Unc., \$6.50; Warsaw , 1846, 1847. Very Fine, each.	5.50
D284	1½ Ruble or 10 Zlotych. St. Petersburg. 1833, 1835 and 1836. Extra Fine, each.	9.50
D285	Ruble, 1834, Head of Alexander I. Very Fine, \$7.50; Extra Fine.	12.50
D288	Ruble, 1839. Head of Alexander I. Designed by Gube. Proof impaired.	20.00
D288A	Marriage Ruble, 1841. United busts I. Rv. Angels holding monogram. See supplement of Davenport. Only 950 struck. Extra Fine, choice. PLATE	60.00
D289	Alexander II. Ruble, 1859. Mikh. 80. Giel-Kyin I. RR. Proof impaired.	25.00
D290	Ruble, 1859. Head of Nicholas I. Abt. Extra Fine.	10.00
D293	Nicholas II. Ruble, 1915. St. Petersburg. Late year, only 900 struck. Uncirculated.	25.00
D323	SPAIN. Ferdinand VII. 8 Reales, 1816. S-CJ. Seville. Extra Fine, choice.	12.50

SWISS SHOOTING DOLLARS

D372	Chur. 4 Francs, 1842. 6,000 struck. Abt. Uncirculated.	15.00
D377	Solothurn. 5 Francs, 1855. 3,000 struck. Extra Fine.	17.50
D379	Zurich. 5 Francs, 1859. Very Fine, \$4.00; Extra Fine.	5.00
D380	Nidwalden. 5 Francs, 1861. 6,000 struck. Extra Fine.	6.00
D381	La Chaux de Fonds, Neuchatel. 5 Francs, 1863. Extra Fine.	6.00
D382	Schaffhausen. 5 Francs, 1865. Extra Fine.	5.00
D383	Schwyz. 5 Francs, 1867. About Uncirculated.	6.50
D384	Zug. 5 Francs, 1869. Extra Fine.	6.00
D385	Zurich. 5 Francs, 1872. Extra Fine, slight scratch.	4.00
D386	St. Gallen. 5 Francs, 1874. Abt. Uncirculated.	5.00
D387	Lausanne. 5 Francs, 1876. Uncirculated.	6.00
D388	Basel. 5 Francs, 1879. Extra Fine, \$5.00; Abt. Uncirculated.	6.00
D389	Fribourg. 5 Francs, 1881. Extra Fine.	4.50
D390	Lugano. 5 Francs, 1883. Extra Fine, \$5.00; Abt. Uncirculated.	6.00
D391	Bern. 5 Francs, 1885. Abt. Uncirculated.	6.00

ORIENTAL DOLLARS

Stock #		Price
T540	ALGERIA. Hussein. Piastre. A.H. 1247. (1831) Not listed in CW and Yeoman. Very Fine.	10.00

Stock #		Price
T541	CAMBODIA. Norodom. 4 Francs, 1860. Head l. Rv. Arms. CW 2. Yeom. 8. Extra Fine.	20.00
T542	CHINA. Republic. Pavillon Dollar, 1921. Bust of President Hsu Shih Chang, bare headed in civilian clothes, facing. Rv. Pavillon. Kann 676a. Rare. Extra Fine.	20.00
T543	Kweichow Province. Automobile Dollar, 1928. K. 757. Very Fine.	25.00
T544	Soviet China. Dollar, 1934. K. 808. RR. Very Fine.	30.00
T545	EGYPT. Fuad I. 20 Piastres 1923. Bust r. Yeom. 55. Extra Fine.	12.50
T546	20 Piastres 1929. Bust left. Yeom. 69. Very Fine.	10.00
T547	Under Nassar. 500 Piastres 1956. Slave with broken chains. Yeom. 99. Uncirculated.	17.50
T548	ERITREA. Humbert I. 5 Lire, 1891. Crowned head r. Rv. Arms. C.W. 7. Yeom. 4. Extra Fine.	30.00
T549	ETHIOPIA. Menelik. 1889-1913. Talari. Lagrange type. Yeom. 9. Abt. Unc.	10.00
T550	Talari. Chaplain type. Yeom. 10. Abt. Uncirculated.	12.50
T551	ISRAEL. 500 Prutah 1949. Yeom. 14. Abt. Uncirculated.	7.50
T552	MOROCCO. Mohammed V. 500 Piastres, 1956. Bust l. Rv. Crown in center of pentagram. Limited issue. Uncirculated.	7.50
T553	YEMEN. Ahmad Hamid. Ryal, 1948. Yeom. 17. Uncirculated.	15.00

SOUTH AMERICAN DOLLARS

T554	ARGENTINA. Province Rio de la Plata. 8 Sueldos, 1815. Sun. Rv. Arms. C.W. 8. Very Fine.	20.00
T555	Province Cordoba. 8 Reales, 1852. Sun. Rv. Castle. C.W. 35. Abt. Extra Fine.	12.50
T556	BOLIVIA. One Boliviano 1870. Yeom. 59. Uncirculated.	7.50
T557	BRAZIL. Complete Set of silver coins, 1900, commemorating fourth Centennial of discovery. 4,000 2,000 1,000 and 400 Reis. C.W. 140-143. 4 Pieces. All Uncirculated and very rare.	150.00
T558	2,000 Reis of the series described above. Sailing ship. Rv. Value. Dollar sized. C.W. 142. Uncirculated.	20.00
T559	NICARAGUA. One Cordoba 1912. Bust facing. C.W. 1. Yeom. 16. Abt. Extra Fine.	17.50
T560	PARAGUAY. Peso, 1889. Yeom. 5. Extra Fine.	47.50
T561	PUERTO RICO. Alfonso XIII. Peso, 1895. Boy head. Yeom. 5. Extra Fine.	12.50
T562	SALVADOR. One Colon, 1925. United busts l. Yeom. 31. Extra Fine.	25.00
T563	URUGUAY. Peso 1917. Bust of Articas l. Yeom. 23. Extra Fine.	12.50

CANADIAN COINS

C82	FRENCH REGIME. Louis XIV, 5 Sols, 1670. Bust of the youthful King. Rv. Shield and motto GLORIAM REGNI etc. Breton 502. A nice Very Fine , showing slightly weak striking on hair and center shield. An attractive specimen. PLATE	70.00
C83	PROVINCE. Victoria. 20 Cents, 1858. About Extra Fine and choice.	14.75
C84	10 Cents. 1858, Fine, \$7.00; Very Fine, \$11.00; In choice Very Fine.	13.50
C85	5 Cents, 1858. Small date. Fine, \$8.75; V.F. with scratch on chin, \$14.50; Extra Fine/Abt. Unc.	20.00
C86	1858, LARGE DATE. Very Fine and very rare.	85.00
C87	Large Cents. 1859. Uncirculated and dark red.	3.50

Stock #		Price
C88	LOWER CANADA. Montreal & Lachine R. R. Third Class Token. B 530. A choice Very Fine. RARE.	27.50
C89	DOMINION. Half Dollars. 1870. A sound Very Fine.	16.50
C90	1871, Fine, \$11.00; Very Fine but with 3 slight rubber band shadows on obverse and reverse.	15.00
C91	1872 H. About Extra Fine and attractive.	25.00
C92	Edward VII. 1906. Fine.	3.00
C93	1909. About Fine.	3.00
C94	1910. Fine.	2.50
C95	George VI. 1948. Uncirculated but with some bag marks.	17.50
C96	1951. Uncirculated.	2.00
C97	Quarters. 1870, Very Fine, \$8.00; V. F./E. F. with EN of Cents weakly struck, \$9.00; Extra Fine/Abt. Unc.	17.50
C98	1872 H. Very Fine, \$4.50; choice Very Fine, \$7.50; Uncirculated.	25.00
C99	1874 H. nice Fine, \$2.00; a nice Very Fine, \$5.00; V. F./E. F., \$6.00; Abt. Unc. and choice.	17.00
C100	1881 H. Fine, \$4.50; Very Fine.	7.50
C101	1892. Uncirculated and attractive. PLATE	35.00
C102	1900. Uncirculated and choice, lightly toned. Full Mint Luster. PLATE	30.00
C103	1901, a nice Fine, \$4.50; Extra Fine and choice.	20.00
C104	Edward VII. 1902, Very Fine.	4.50
C105	George V. 1911, About Extra Fine.	9.00
C106	1913, Very Fine.	2.75
C107	1918, choice Very Fine.	2.50
C108	1919, a nice Very Fine with light scratch in field behind head.	2.50
C109	1921, Very Good. Rare date.	2.50
C110	1928, Fine, \$1.00; A nice Very Fine.	2.00
C111	1934, Very Fine.	3.00
C112	1936, Very Fine.	2.00
C113	George VI. 1937, Uncirculated and choice.	4.00
C113A	1942. Uncirculated with a few bag marks.	3.50
C113B	1947. Maple Leaf. Uncirculated.	2.50
C114	1951, Uncirculated.	2.00
C115	10 Cents. Victoria. 1870. A nice Fine, close to Very Fine.	8.00
C116	1881 H, Fine.	8.00
C117	1884. An exceptionally nice Very Fine. One of the rarest Canadian Dimes and hard to find in this condition. PLATE	175.00
C118	1884. Good to V. G. The coin shows nice even wear and is not worn flat. Rare.	35.00
C119	1886, small 6. Fine, \$7.00; Very Fine.	12.00
C120	1886, large 6. Very Fine.	12.00
C121	1894, Fine.	4.00
C122	1898, Fine, but one light scratch on reverse and two on obverse, produced by normal wear. Does not disfigure. A rare date.	8.00
C123	1899. Fine, \$2.50; Another in Uncirculated, Rare in this condition. PLATE	27.50
C124	Edward II. 1910, Extra Fine.	7.50
C125	George V. 1911. Uncirculated.	13.50
C126	1919, About Extra Fine.	4.50
C127	1920, Uncirculated.	9.50
C128	1929, Very Fine.	1.00

Stock #		Price
C129	1932, Very Fine.	1.00
C130	1936, Extra Fine and attractive.	2.50
C131	George VI. 1937, Uncirculated.	5.00
C132	1938, Uncirculated.	5.00
C133	1941, Uncirculated.	3.00
C134	1947, Maple Leaf. Uncirculated.	2.25
C135	Elizabeth II. 1953, large or small date. Uncirculated.	1.00
C136	5 Cents Silver, Victoria. 1870, Raised border. Fine, \$4.00; Very Fine.	7.50
C137	1870, Flat border. Fine.	4.00
C138	1871, Very Fine but with slight rubber band mark on reverse, \$7.50; Very Fine.	9.00
C139	1872 H. Very Fine, \$5.00; Uncirculated and attractive.	15.00
C140	1874 H. Crosslet 4. Very Fine.	8.00
C141	1880 H. A nice Very Fine.	4.50
C142	1882 H. Very Fine.	7.00
C143	1883 H. Fine. A rare date.	12.50
C144	1884 , Fine, but with tiny depression on forehead that requires a glass to really be seen. A rare date.	Sold
C145	1885, Very Fine.	5.50
C146	1886, Very Fine.	5.00
C147	1888, Very Fine.	5.00
C148	1890 H. Fine, \$2.00; Very Fine.	5.50
C149	1891, a nice Very Fine.	3.50
C150	1892, Fine, \$3.50; Very Fine.	5.00
C151	1893. Fine, \$2.00; Very Fine, \$3.00; Extra Fine.	5.25
C152	1896. Fine, \$2.50; Very Fine.	3.50
C153	1897, About Extra Fine.	5.00
C154	1899, A nice Very Fine.	2.75
C155	1900. Oval 0. Fine, \$2.00; A nice Very Fine, \$3.00; Extra Fine.	7.50
C156	1901. Fine, \$1.75; Very Fine.	2.50
C157	Edward VII. 1902, Uncirculated and attractive.	2.25
C158	1902, small H. A rare variety. Fine, \$9.00; Very Fine, but with small nick on reverse rim, \$14.00; Extra Fine and choice.	20.00
C159	1902, Large H. Uncirculated.	2.25
C160	1903 H. Fine, \$1.00; Very Fine, \$2.00; Extra Fine.	3.00
C161	1905. Extra Fine, \$3.00; Uncirculated.	4.00
C162	1906, Very Fine/Extra Fine.	2.50
C163	1907. Fine, \$.75; Very Fine, \$1.50; Extra Fine.	3.25
C164	1908. Fine.	6.00
C165	1910, Very Fine to Extra Fine.	1.75
C166	George V. 1911, Very Fine to Extra Fine.	2.75
C167	1912. Very Fine, \$1.00; About Extra Fine.	2.00
C168	1913. Fine, \$.75; A nice Very Fine to Extra Fine.	1.75
C169	1914. Very Fine.	1.25
C170	1915. Extra Fine to About Uncirculated. A rare date. Scarce in this condition.	20.00
C171	1917, a choice Very Fine.	1.00
C172	1918. Very Fine, \$1.00; Uncirculated.	2.00
C173	1919. Very Fine, \$1.00; Uncirculated.	2.00
C174	1920. Very Fine, \$1.00; Uncirculated.	2.00

Stock #		Price
C175	5 Cents Nickel. 1924, choice Very Fine.	1.25
C176	1925, Fine. A Rare date.	5.50
C177	1928, choice Very Fine.	1.00
C178	1930, Extra Fine.	3.00
C179	1931, Very Fine.	1.00
C180	1932, Very Fine.	.75
C181	1934, About Extra Fine.	1.50
C182	1935, Very Fine.	.75
C183	1936, Very Fine.	.75
C184	George VI. 1937, Uncirculated.	2.75
C185	1938, choice Very Fine.	.75
C186	1942.Tombac. Uncirculated.	1.50
C187	1942. Nickel. Uncirculated but with some bag marks	2.75
C188	1943. Tombac. Uncirculated.	1.50
C189	1944. Steel. Uncirculated.	.75
C190	1945. Steel. Uncirculated.	.65
C191	1947. Maple Leaf. Uncirculated.	1.00
C192	1951. Nickel commemorative. Uncirculated.	.50
C193	LARGE CENTS. DOMINION. 1867 H. Part red and Unc., \$3.00; Dark red and UNC.	3.50
C194	1882 H. Uncirculated and dark red.	3.00
C195	1886, Uncirculated and largely red.	5.00
C196	1888, Uncirculated and part red.	3.00
C197	1891, Large date. A nice Very Fine.	3.00
C198	1891, Small date, small leaves. Fine and Very Rare.	25.00
C199	1891, Small date, large leaves. About Fine. Very Rare.	Sold
C200	1892. A nice Very Fine with traces of red.	3.00
C201	1893, Uncirculated with traces of red.	1.00
C202	1896, Uncirculated with traces of red.	1.50
C203	1899, Uncirculated and dark red.	2.50
C204	1901, Uncirculated and largely red.	2.75
C205	1901, Uncirculated and slightly irridescent.	2.50
C206	Edward VII. 1903, Uncirculated and largely red.	2.25
C207	1905, Uncirculated and red.	5.50
C208	1910, Uncirculated and dark red.	2.00
C209	George V. 1911, Uncirculated and part red.	2.00
C210	1913, Uncirculated and dark red.	2.00
C211	1914, Uncirculated and a nice even dark red.	2.50
C212	1919, Uncirculated and part red.	1.50
C213	Small Cents. 1920, Uncirculated and part red.	1.50
C214	1932, Uncirculated and Red. SPECIAL. Coin of our choice.	1.50
C215	CANADIAN DOLLARS. George V. 1935, Jubilee. Uncirculated.	3.50
C216	1936, Uncirculated.	4.00
C217	1939, Parliament. Uncirculated.	3.00
C218	1945, Canoe. Uncirculated.	17.50
C219	1949, Ship. Uncirculated.	3.00
C220	1950, Canoe. Uncirculated.	3.50
C221	1951, Canoe. Uncirculated.	3.00
C222	Elizabeth II. 1953, Uncirculated.	2.75
C223	1954, Uncirculated.	2.75

Stock #		Price
C224	1955, Uncirculated.	2.00
C225	1957, Uncirculated.	1.75
C226	1958, Totem Pole. Uncirculated.	1.75
C227	NEW BRUNSWICK. 20 Cents. 1862. Fine, \$6.00; Very Fine.	8.00
C228	1864. Fine \$6.75; Very Fine.	9.00
C229	10 Cents. 1862, re-cut 2. Fine.	17.50
C230	Victoria. Large Cent. 1861, Uncirculated and part red.	3.75
C231	NEWFOUNDLAND. Half Dollars. 1870, Very Fine.	10.00
C232	1882 H. Fine, but with light scratches on reverse.	3.00
C233	Another, also Fine, no scratches.	3.25
C234	1874, A nice Very Fine.	15.00
C235	1882 H, Very Fine with slight planchet defect on edge reverse.	10.00
C236	1896, About Fine.	2.50
C237	1898, Very Good, \$1.00; Fine.	2.00
C238	1899. Wide or Narrow 9's. Very Good.	1.00
C239	1900, Very Good.	.75
C240	Edward VII. 1904. Fine, \$1.25; Very Fine.	3.00
C241	1908, About Very Fine.	2.25
C242	1909, Fine, \$1.25; Very Fine.	3.00
C243	George V. 1911, About Very Fine.	1.50
C244	1917 C, About Very Fine.	1.50
C245	1918 C, About Very Fine.	1.50
C246	1919 C. About Very Fine, \$1.25; Very Fine.	2.25
C247	20 Cents. Victoria. 1865, Fine.	4.50
C248	1872 H. Fine, \$4.00; Very Fine.	6.00
C249	1882 H, Very Fine.	3.00
C250	1882 H, Fine.	2.00
C251	1888, Extra Fine, almost Uncirculated.	12.00
C252	1899. Fine, \$1.00; Very Fine.	1.75
C253	1900, Fine.	1.00
C254	Edward VII. 1904 H, Fine.	1.25
C255	George V. 20 Cents. 1912. Fine.	.75
C256	25 Cents. 1917 C. Fine, \$.50; Very Fine, \$1.00; Extra Fine, \$2.00; Unc.	5.00
C257	1919 C, Fine.	.65
C258	10 Cents. 1865, Very Good.	4.00
C259	1888, Fine.	5.50
C260	1890, Very Fine.	4.00
C261	1894, Very Good.	1.00
C262	1896, About Fine.	2.00
C263	George V. 1919 C, Very Fine.	4.00
C264	5 Cents. 1890, Fine.	2.00
C265	1917 C, Extra Fine.	10.00

19th AND 20th CENTURY MINOR COINS

Z1	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. Francis Joseph. 20 Kreuzer, 1852, silver. Boyish head of the Emperor. Choice Uncirculated.	1.00
Z2	Quarter Florin, 1858. Large Eagle. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z3	Quarter Florin, 1860. Small Eagle. Uncirculated.	.75
Z4	1 Florin, 1861. C.W. 5. Uncirculated and choice.	2.50
Z5	1860, Extra Fine.	1.50

Stock #		Price
Z6	1 Florin, 1877. C.W.17. Uncirculated and choice.	1.50
Z7	1 Corona, 1892-1900. C.W.22. Uncirculated.	.75
Z8	2 Corona, 1912 or 1913. C.W.12. Uncirculated. Each.	2.00
Z9	1914, Extra Fine.	1.25
Z10	1 Corona, 1908. Jubilee issue. C.W.14. Extra Fine and attractive.	1.50
Z11	1 Corona, 1914-1916. C.W.15. Uncirculated and choice. SPECIAL.	.75
Z12	HUNGARY. 1 Florin, 1889. C.W.34. Uncirculated and choice.	2.25
Z13	BELGIUM. Austrian Rule. Joseph II. 2 Liards, 1788, copper. Uncirculated and red.	1.00
Z14	Another, Francis II , 1793. Uncirculated and red.	1.00
Z15	Leopold I. 2½ Francs, 1849. Plain head. C.W.7. About Extra Fine and scarce.	2.50
Z16	2 Francs, 1843. Type 1. C.W.2. Fine and scarce.	2.00
Z17	Half and Quarter Francs. C.W.4, 5. Uncirculated. 2 Pieces.	1.25
Z18	Half Franc, 1834. C.W.4. Uncirculated.	.75
Z19	10 Centimes, 1832. Uncirculated and red.	1.00
Z20	5 Centimes, 1856. Uncirculated and dark red. Sharp.	.50
Z21	Leopold II. 1 Franc, 1867. C.W.26. Extra Fine, \$.75; Uncirculated.	1.00
Z22	1 Franc, 1880. Jubilee. C.W.30. Extra Fine, \$1.25; Uncirculated.	2.50
Z23	1 Franc, 1909. Nice Very Fine. Yeoman 17.	.50
Z24	50 Centimes, 1886. C.W.27. Uncirculated.	.45
Z25	Albert I. 1 Franc, 1912, 1914. Flemish and French types. Abt. V. F. 2 Pieces.	1.00
Z26	BELGIAN CONGO. Leopold II. 2 Francs, 1887. Y.7. Uncirculated and choice.	4.00
Z27	1 Franc, 1887. Type as above. Y.6. Uncirculated and choice.	2.00
Z28	10, 5 and 2 Centimes, 1888. Copper. C.W.5-7. Uncirculated and red. 3 pieces.	1.50
Z29	BRITISH COLONIES. Quarter Dollar, 1822. C.W.2. A choice V. F., close to E. F.	1.50
Z30	Sixteenth Dollar, 1822. Very Fine.	.50
Z31	British Guiana. Quarter Guilder, 1809. C.W.7. A sharp Very Fine.	.50
Z32	Half Stiver, 1813. C.W.14. Uncirculated and light brown.	.85
Z33	British West Africa. Edward VIII. Penny, 1936. Uncirculated and choice.	1.00
Z34	British West Indies. Barbados. Penny, 1788. Crowned Negro head. C.W.1. Very Fine.	3.00
Z35	BULGARIA. 1 Leva, 1882. C.W.3. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z36	CAMBODIA. Norodom I. 1 Franc and 50 Centimes, 1860. Yeo. 5, 6 Weakly struck, but Uncirculated. 2 Pieces.	3.00
Z37	COLOMBIA. 20 Centavos, 1897. Yeo. 31. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	.35
Z38	DANISH WEST INDIES. Frederick VII. 20 Cents, 1862. C.W.10. Very Fine.	1.50
Z39	10 Cents, 1859. About Extra Fine. C.W.11.	.75
Z40	Christian IX. 10 Cents, 1878. C.W.16. About Extra Fine.	.85
Z41	40 Cents or 2 Francs, 1905. Yeo. 11. A nice Very Fine.	2.00
Z42	20 Cents or 1 Franc, 1905. Yeo. 10. About Extra Fine but with 3 slight edge knocks.	2.00
Z43	ETHIOPIA. Menelik II. Half Talari, 1889-1913. Yeo. 8. Choice Very Fine.	2.00
Z44	Quarter Talari, as above. Yeo. 7. Extra Fine, \$2.00; Very Fine.	1.00
Z45	Sixteenth Talari, as above. Choice Very Fine. SPECIAL.	.30

Stock #		Price
Z46	Hundredth Talari. Decimal System. C.W.11. RARE. Uncirculated with trace of red.	7.50
Z47	Haile Selassie. Return to country. Set of 4 copper coins, 1 to 25 Cents and silver \$.50. Uncirculated and choice. 5 Pieces.	3.50
Z48	25 Cents, 1944, issued 1952. Yeo.35. Serrated edges. Red Uncirculated.	.75
Z49	FRANCE. First Republic. Un Decime. An 4. C.W.19. Small flan. Uncirculated, traces of red.	2.00
Z50	Un Decime, An 7. C.W.27. Uncirculated with traces of red, \$2.50; E. F.	2.00
Z51	5 Centimes, An 7. C.W.28. Extra Fine.	1.00
Z52	First Empire. Napoleon I. 1 Franc, First Consul, An 12. C.W.37. Uncirculated and attractive, \$2.50; Very Good/Fine.	1.00
Z53	1 Franc, An XIII. C.W.50. V. G./F., \$.75; Extra Fine.	2.00
Z54	1 Franc, 1806. C.W.55. About Fine.	.75
Z55	1 Franc, 1810. Laureate head. C.W.69. Extra Fine.	2.00
Z56	Another in Fine.	1.00
Z57	Half Franc, 1808. C.W.65. Very Fine, \$1.00; Fine.	.65
Z58	1 Franc, 1827 or 1830. C.W.84. Very Fine.	1.25
Z59	Half and Quarter Francs. C.W.85, 86. Extra Fine.	1.50
Z60	Louis Philippe. 2 Francs, 1832 or 1838. C.W.90. Extra Fine.	2.00
Z61	1 Franc, type as above. C.W.91. Uncirculated, \$1.65; Extra Fine.	1.45
Z62	Half and Quarter Francs, as above. C.W.92, 93. Abt. Uncirculated. 2 Pieces.	1.00
Z63	50 and 25 Centimes. C.W.94, 95. About Uncirculated. 2 Pieces.	1.25
Z64	50 Centimes. C.W.94. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z65	Second Republic. 1 Franc, 1850 or 1851. C.W.99. Uncirculated.	1.75
Z66	50 and 20 Centimes. C.W.100, 101. Uncirculated.	.85
Z67	Second Empire. Napoleon III. 1 Franc, 1852. Bare head. A nice Very Fine. C.W.108.	.75
Z68	50 and 20 Centimes. As above. C.W.109, 110. Uncirculated.	.75
Z69	50 Centimes. As above. C.W.109. Uncirculated.	.45
Z70	2 Francs, 1868. Laureate head. C.W.112. Extra Fine.	1.50
Z71	1 Franc, 1867. Laureate head. C.W.113. Uncirculated, \$.85; E. F.	.75
Z72	50 Centimes, 1867. C.W.114. Uncirculated.	.50
Z73	Third Republic. 2 Francs, 1871-95. C.W.127. Very Fine.	1.25
Z74	1 Franc, 1871-95. C.W.128. Uncirculated, \$1.00; Choice Very Fine.	.50
Z75	50 Centimes, 1871-95. C.W.129. Uncirculated.	.50
Z76	2 Francs, 1897-1920. Roty Type. C.W.132. Extra Fine \$.75; Uncirculated.	2.00
Z77	1 Franc, 1897-1920. C.W.133. Uncirculated.	.50
Z78	50 Centimes, 1897-1920. C.W.134. Uncirculated.	.30
Z79	10 Francs, 1933-34. Yeo.86. Extra Fine.	.50
Z80	GERMAN EAST AFRICA. William II. One Rupie, 1900. Proof.	12.00
Z81	One Rupie, 1902. Uncirculated.	4.50
Z82	Half Rupie, 1901. Uncirculated.	1.50
Z83	Quarter Rupie, 1891. C.W.4. Uncirculated, toned.	1.25
Z84	5 Pessa, 1891. C.W.5. Copper. Red Uncirculated.	.50

GERMAN STATES

Z85	BADEN. Leopold. 1 Gulden, 1852. About Uncirculated.	1.00
Z86	Frederick. Gulden, 1863. Mannheim Shooting Fest. Yeo. S-14. Uncirculated.	2.50
Z87	2 Marks, 50th Year, 1902. Yeo. S-22. Uncirculated.	1.25
Z88	2 Marks, 1907. Death of Frederick Yeo. 1907. Uncirculated.	1.25

Stock #		Price
Z89	BAVARIA. Guldens, Ludwig I , 1842 and Maximilian II , 1855. Both a nice Very Fine.	1.75
Z90	BADEN, BAVARIA and WURTEMBERG. Half Guldens, 1859, '60 and '61. 3 Different types. All a nice Very Fine, 3 pieces.	1.50
Z91	3 Marks, 1911. Birthday. Yeo. S-39. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z92	2 Marks, 1911. Yeo. S-39. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z93	FREE CITIES. FRANKFURT. 6 Kreuzer, 1853, city view and 1866, Eagle. Both Uncirculated, 2 pieces.	1.00
Z94	1 Gulden, 1861. Yeo. S-5. Uncirculated.	1.50
Z95	BREMEN. 36 Grote, 1840, 1846 or 1864. Yeo. S-5. Extra Fine to Abt. Unc.	1.50
Z96	2 Marks, 1904. Yeo. S-10. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z97	HAMBURG. 32 Schillings, 1809. 36mm. Struck in 1813 by French Marshal Davout from confiscated silver. See Dav. 657. Uncirculated, scarce thus.	5.00
Z98	LUBECK. 2 Marks, 1904. Extra Fine.	1.50
Z99	HANOVER. William IV. Sixth Taler. C.W. 39. Extra Fine except for a few thin scratches on obverse. A nice piece.	1.50
Z100	PRUSSIA. Frederick William IV. Taler, 1855. Dav. 773. Uncirculated and choice.	3.00
Z101	Taler, 1859. Dav. 775. Uncirculated, as above.	3.00
Z102	William I. Coronation Taler, 1861. Yeo. S-22. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	1.50
Z103	Taler, 1866. Plain head. Dav. 782. Uncirculated and choice.	2.50
Z104	Victory Taler, 1871. Uncirculated and choice. Dav. 785.	3.00
Z105	1 Mark, 1876. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z106	Frederick III. 2 Marks, 1888. Uncirculated.	.75
Z107	William II. 2 Marks, 1901. Bi-centenary of Kingdom. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	.75
Z108	3 Marks, 1908-1912. Large head. Uncirculated and choice.	1.25
Z109	3 Marks, 1911. Breslau University. Yeo. S-49. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z110	3 Marks, 1913. War of Liberation. C.W. 99. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	1.00
Z111	3 Marks, 1913. 25th Year of Reign. C.W. 100. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	1.00
Z112	2 Marks, 1913. 25th Year. Uncirculated.	.75
Z113	3 Marks, 1914. Military Bust. C.W. 101. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	1.00
Z114	3 Marks, 1913. Leipzig Battle Monument. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z115	1 Mark, 1910-1916. C.W. 1. Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	.50
Z116	Frederick William IV. ½, 1 and 2½ Silbergroschen. Uncirculated, 3 Pieces.	.85
Z117	As above, lacking the ½. 2 Pieces. Uncirculated.	.75
Z118	1, 2, 3, and 4 Copper Pfennig "Scheide Munze", 1853-63. Unc. and largely red. 4 Pieces.	1.00
Z119	As above, lacking the 2. Uncirculated and red. 3 Pieces.	.75
Z120	SAXONY. Kingdom. John. Taler, 1855. Dav. 887. Uncirculated.	3.00
Z121	Third Taler, 1856. Type as above. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z122	Taler, 1858. Dav. 890. Extra Fine.	2.00
Z123	5 Pfennig, 1867. Yeo. S-5. Brilliant Proof. Red, rare thus.	1.00
Z124	5 Pfennig, 1869. Yeo. S-5. Uncirculated and red.	.50
Z125	Sixth Taler, 1871. Uncirculated and choice.	1.00
Z126	2 Marks, 1902. Death of Albert. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z127	2 Marks, 1909. Leipzig University. Yeo. S-51. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z128	SAXE-COBURG-GOTHA. 2, 1 and ½ Neu Groschen, 1853 and '55. Uncirculated and choice. 3 Pieces.	1.75
Z129	SAXE WEIMAR. 2 Marks, 1908. Jena University. Yeo. S-11. Uncirculated.	1.50

Stock #		Price
Z130	WURTEMBERG. William I. 1 Gulden 1838. Young head. Extra Fine.	2.00
Z131	Half Gulden, 1856. Uncirculated and choice.	1.00
Z132	William II. 3 Marks, 1911. Silver Wedding. Yeo. S-24. Uncirculated.	1.25
Z133	3 Marks, 1911, 1912. Yeo. S-22. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z134	GUATAMALA. Ferdinand VII. 4 Reales, 1815. Mint NG. Extra Fine, rare thus.	7.50
Z135	2 Reales, 1819. A nice Very Fine.	2.50
Z136	HAITI. Henry Christophe. Pattern 15 Sols, 1808. Seated figure. Rv. Initials HC with wreath above. Rare. Uncirculated. Silver.	20.00
Z137	Alex Petion. 25 Centimes, An 14. Head type. C.W. 8. Very Fine, \$.40; Fine.	.30
Z138	J. P. Boyer, 100 Centimes, An 26 or 27. C.W. 13. Very Fine.	1.00
Z139	100 Centimes. An 27. Extra Fine to About Uncirculated.	3.00
Z140	50 Centimes, An 25. C.W. 12. Superb Very Fine.	.75
Z141	25 Centimes. An 24. A nice Very Fine. C.W. 11.	.50
Z142	HONGKONG. Victoria. Half Dollar, 1866. About Extra Fine.	3.50
Z143	HUNGARY. Ferdinand I. 20 Kreuzer, 1845. Uncirculated.	1.00
Z144	ITALIAN COLONIES. Eritrea. Umberto. 2 Lire, 1890-96. Abt. Extra Fine.	3.50
Z145	1 Lira, 1890-96. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z146	50 Centesimi, 1890-96. Uncirculated.	1.50
Z147	Italian Somaliland. Victor Emanuel III. 1 Rupia, 1912. C.W. 1. Uncirculated.	4.50
Z148	Half Rupia, 1919. C.W. 2. Uncirculated.	3.50
Z149	Quarter Rupia, 1910. C.W. 3. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z150	10 Lire, 1925. C.W. 4. Uncirculated and scarce.	10.00
Z151	5 Lire, 1925. C.W. 5. Uncirculated and scarce.	5.00
Z152	1 Somalho, 50, 10, 5 and 1 Centesimi, 1950. Yeo. 1-5. Uncirculated, 5 pcs.	2.00
Z153	ITALY. Napoleon I. 10 and 5 Soldi. C.W. 16, 17. Extra Fine to Abt. Unc., \$1.50; Fine.	.75
Z154	KOREA. 20 Chon, (1905-06) Yeo. 14. Uncirculated. RARE in this condition.	7.50
Z155	LIBERIA. 2 Cents, 1847. Copper. C.W. 2. Uncirculated and dark red. Choice.	2.00
Z156	1 Cent, 1866. Pattern. Small flan. Design as above but motto not incuse. Uncirculated.	1.75
Z157	1 Cent, 1866. Pattern. As above, but large flan. Uncirculated and choice.	2.00
Z158	1 Cent, 1868. Pattern. Design as above. Toned. E below bust. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z159	MONTENEGRO. 1 Perpera, 1912. Yeo. 15. About Uncirculated and choice.	1.75
Z160	MOROCCO. 1 Dirhem, A.H. 1299. C.W. 4. Uncirculated and choice.	
	SPECIAL.	.75
Z161	Half Ryal, A.H. 1329. C.W. 7. Extra Fine.	1.00
Z162	NETHERLANDS. William I. Guilder, 1846 or 1847. C.W. 17. Very Fine, \$1.00; Fine.	.50
Z163	William II. Guilder, 1865. C.W. 24. Very Fine, \$1.00; Fine.	.50
Z164	Wilhelmina. Guilder, 1897. Girl's head. C.W. 41. Uncirculated and choice. Rare thus.	2.00
Z165	Guilder, 1898. Youthful head. C.W. 45. Uncirculated and choice, rare thus.	3.00
Z166	Guilder. Mature head. 1929-1940. C.W. 13. Uncirculated, \$1.00; Extra Fine.	.75
Z167	½ Guilder, 25 Cts., and 10 Cts., 1898-1906. Yeo. 23-25. Youthful head. Extra Fine to Unc. 3 Pieces.	1.25
Z168	10 Cents, 1892-1945. 10 Cents. All 5 types issued during the reign. Unc.	1.50
Z169	10 Cents, 1903. Youthful head. Gem Uncirculated. SPECIAL.	.25
Z170	NETHERLANDS INDIES. Batavian Republic. 1 Guilder, 1802. C.W. 8. Extra Fine to Abt. Unc. Choice.	5.50

Stock #		Price
Z171	NORWAY. Oscar II. 50 Ore, 1895. Uncirculated, scarce.	1.25
Z172	Haakon II. 2 Kroner, 1913. Yeo. 53. A choice Very Fine.	2.50
Z173	PHILIPPINES. Isabella II. Pattern 2 Centavos, 1859. C.W. p2. Uncirculated and dark red.	4.50
Z174	Alfonso XII. 50 Centimos, 1885. Yeo. 11. Very Fine.	1.75
Z175	PORTUGAL. John VI as Regent. 400 Reis, 1807. Dav. 260. Uncirculated and choice.	6.50
Z176	Louis I. 5, 10 and 20 Reis, 1884. Yeo. S-7. Uncirculated and red. 3 Pieces.	.60
Z177	Carlos I. 5 and 10 Reis, 1898. Yeo. 15, 16. Uncirculated and red. 2 Pieces.	.35
Z178	500 Reis, 1891. Yeo. 23. Uncirculated.	2.00
Z179	500 Reis, 1898. 400th Anniversary of the Discovery of the Indies. Unc.	3.50
Z180	Manuel II. 500 Reis, 1908. Uncirculated and choice. Yeo. 31.	2.00
Z181	500 Reis, 1910. Marquis de Pombal. Extra Fine.	5.00
Z182	PUERTO RICO. Alfonso XIII. 40 Centavos, 1896. Yeo. 4. Very Fine.	1.75
Z183	20 Centavos, 1895. Yeo. 3. Extra Fine. SPECIAL.	.75
Z184	5 Centavos, 1896. Yeo. 1. Uncirculated and choice. SPECIAL.	.25
Z185	SAN MARINO. 10 Lire, 1931. Yeo. 10. Extra Fine.	3.75
Z186	5 Lire, 1931. Yeo. 9. Extra Fine.	2.00
Z187	SIAM. Chulalongkorn. Quarter Tical. C.W. 33. Extra Fine.	1.50
Z188	SPAIN. Joseph Napoleon. 10 Reales, 1812. Madrid. Scarce. About Uncirculated and toned.	10.00
Z189	Ferdinand VII. 4 Reales, 1818. Seville. Uncirculated. Scarce in this condition.	7.50
Z190	Isabella II. 10 Reales, 1854. C.W. 100. About Uncirculated, scarce thus.	3.50
Z191	8 and 4 Maravedis, 1848. Copper. C.W. 114, 115. Uncirculated and dark red. 2 Pieces.	.75
Z192	Charles VII. (Pretender). 10 Centimos, 1875. Bronze. Uncirculated and red. Proof-like, scarce.	3.00
Z193	Alfonso XII. 2 Pesetas, 1882. A choice Very Fine.	1.00
Z194	1 Peseta, 1883 or 1885. About Uncirculated.	1.00
Z195	Alfonso XIII. 1 Peseta, 1891. Baby head. Uncirculated.	.75
Z196	1 Peseta, 1893. C.W. 84. Curly head. Very Fine.	.65
Z197	1 Peseta, 1900. C.W. 88. Boy's head. Extra Fine.	.75
Z198	1 Peseta, 1903. C.W. 94. Youth's head. Very Fine.	1.00
Z199	50 Centimos, 1904. C.W. 93. Youth's head. Uncirculated.	.75
Z200	Franco. 50 Pesetas, 25 Pesetas and 5 Pesetas, 1957. Type, Arms with flying Eagle behind. STRUCK IN BARCELONA. Cupro Nickel. Gem. Uncirculated. RARE from this Mint. 3 Pieces.	7.50
Z201	SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC. Kruger. Half Crown, 1892-97. Uncirculated and choice, \$4.50; Extra Fine, \$3.50; Fine.	1.75
Z202	2 Shillings, 1892-97. Uncirculated and choice, \$4.00; Extra Fine, \$2.75; Fine.	1.25
Z203	Shilling, 1892-97. Nice Very Fine.	1.00
Z204	Sixpence, 1892-97. Uncirculated, \$.75; Very Fine.	.50
Z205	Penny, 1892-98. Brilliant red Uncirculated.	.65
Z206	SWITZERLAND. 1 Franc, 1850. Helvetia seated. Uncirculated and choice.	1.00
Z207	2 Francs, 1860. Helvetia seated. Uncirculated and choice.	2.00
Z208	TUSCANY. Leopold II. Paolo, 1858. C.W. 24. Extra Fine.	.75
Z209	Provisional Government. Fiorino, 1859. C.W. 30. Extra Fine.	1.00

ORDERS AND MEDALS

Stock #		Price
O68	AUSTRIA. Franz Joseph. Tirolean Campaign Medal, 1848. Youthful portrait of the Emperor. Extra Fine.	4.00
O69	BRITISH WAR MEDALS. Military Medal George V. To a Gunner. 147/Hy. By.; R. G. A. Very Fine.	3.50
O70	Abyssinia, 1867-68. To Corp., A. H. Corps. Very Fine.	4.50
O71	Ashantee, 1873-74. Without Bar. To H. M. S. Encounter. Very Fine.	5.00
O72	South Africa, 1879. To various Infantry Units. Very Fine.	3.00
O73	Egypt, 1882, TEL-EL-KEBIR and NILE, 1884-85. To 2/D of C. L. Very Fine. Slightly pitted.	2.50
O74	Another, TEL-EL-KEBIR. To Artillery.	2.00
O75	Queen's Sudan, 1896-97. To R. A. M. C. Extra Fine.	3.00
O76	Queen's Boer War. To Private, Coldstream Guards. 7 Bars, inc. South Africa 1901. Very Fine.	3.75
O77	Punjab, 1848-49. MOOLTAN. To Artillery. Fine/Very Fine.	4.00
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O79	India General Service, 1854-1895. BHOOTAN, to 80th Regiment. Very Fine.	3.00
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O81	Hazara, 1888, to Northumberland Fusiliers. Very Fine.	2.25
O82	North East Frontier, 1891. to 4th Bttn. K. R. Rif. C. Very Fine.	2.75
O83	India General Service, 1895. PUNJAB FRONTIER, 1897-98. To Ryl. Irish Regiment. Very Fine.	3.00
O84	India General Service, 1908. NORTH WEST FRONTIER, 1908. To Seaforth Highlanders. Extra Fine.	4.00
O85	Empress of India Medal, 1877. To Capt. H. Mc Adam. A large silver medal issued to select officers and troops associated with the Durbar when Queen Victoria was proclaimed Empress of India. About Extra Fine.	12.00
O86	New Zealand. No date. To Auckland Volunteers. Extra Fine.	5.00
O87	Navy Long Service and Good Conduct. Victoria. To Coast Guard. Late Type, Extra Fine.	2.50
O88	George V, H. M. S. Royal Oak. Coinage Head. Very Fine.	2.50
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O96	ITALY. Order of Saints Maurice and Lazarus. Badge and Star of a Grand Officer. Gold and enamel. In case of issue. Extra Fine.	67.50
O97	Military Order of Savoy. Badge and Star of a Grand Officer in gold and enamel. This was the highest military Order in the Italian Kingdom. Both Generals Rommel and Clark received this grade. Extra Fine.	75.00
O98	Military Order of Italy. (The Order of Savoy, as modified for the Italian Republic.) Badge of a Commander. Silver gilt. Extra Fine.	30.00
O99	Badge of an Officer. Extra Fine.	15.00

Stock #		Price
O100	JAPAN. The Badge of a Commander of the Sacred Treasure in silver gilt and enamel. Very Fine.	25.00
O101	NASSAU. The Order of Adolph. The Badge of a Commander in gold and enamel, with swords. Extra Fine, in case of issue.	65.00
O102	OLDENBURG. Peter Frederick Louis. Badge of a Commander in gold and enamel. Extra Fine.	60.00
O103	PRUSSIA. Group of four. Iron Cross, 1914-18 Honor Cross, 1914-18 Civil Cross for War Service and Landwehr Reserve Medal. Mounted on bar as worn. Very Fine.	9.50
O104	Red Eagle. 4th Class Badge in silver with enamel center. Very Fine.	5.50
O105	RUSSIA. Order of St. Anna. Cross of the Third Class of the Order, in case of issue. Gold and enamel. Extra Fine.	30.00
O106	Order of St. Stanislaus. Cross of the Third Class in gold and enamel. Extra Fine, in case of issue.	29.50
O107	SAXONY. War Service Cross, 1915. Bronze. In case of issue.	3.00
O108	Volunteer Nurse's Honor Cross. Attached to bow for ladies' wear. Extra Fine.	5.00
O109	SAXE-COBURG. The Ernestine House Order. Star of the 1st Class in gold and enamel with swords. Very Fine.	35.00
O110	SAXE-GOTHA-ALTERBURG. Waterloo Medal. For N. C. O.'s with gilt edge and suspension ring Extra Fine.	5.00
O111	Another, for enlisted personnel, without gilt edge. Very Fine.	3.50
O112	SPAIN. Embroidered Star of the Grand Cross of Isabella. Extra Fine.	9.50
O113	TURKEY. The Order of the Mejidieh. Badge, Star and Sash of the First Class. Silver, gold and enamel. Extra Fine.	90.00
O114	Star of the Order, made in Paris under Napoleon III. Extra Fine, Superb workmanship.	35.00
O115	Badge of A Commander. Choice Very Fine.	18.50
O116	Badge of an Officer. Extra Fine.	15.00
O117	VATICAN. Order of St. Gregory. The Star and Badge of the Second Class of the Order in fine silver Gilt and enamel, with case of issue. Perfect condition.	75.00
O118	The Badge of a Commander of St. Gregory in gold and enamel. Extra Fine.	65.00
O119	The Badge of a Military Commander in silver and enamel. Very Fine.	40.00
O120	The Badge of a Knight in gold and enamel. Very Fine.	27.50
O121	VENEZUELA. The Order of the Bust of the Liberator. The Star in silver, and the Badge in Silver Gilt, of the Second Class of the Order in case of issue. Very Fine. This is one of Latin America's oldest Orders. The set probably dates before 1900. Excellent workmanship.	50.00
O122	WALDECK. The Service Cross. First Class. Gold and enamel. Gr. 649. Extra Fine, with case of issue. A fine old gold German award. Rare.	70.00

NUMISMATIC BOOKS

For full selection available, see List #17.

All books in this, and subsequent lists, will be **priced Postpaid**. For books listed in #17, **please** include 25c for postage and handling.

- B43 Del Monte, Jacques, **COINS A Complete Guide to Collecting.** Postpaid \$.85. A useful handbook for the beginner. Well illustrated.

Stock #		Price
B44	Desneux, Dr. Jules. "Les Tetadrachmes D'Akanthos." Brussels, 1949. 122 pages, 40 plates. Bound in stout Library buckram. New. A magnificent monograph. Postpaid.	12.75
B45	Klawans, Zander H. An Outline of Ancient Greek Coins. An excellent handbook. Just published. Postpaid.	3.70
B46	Klawans, Zander H. Reading and Dating Roman Imperial Coins. Postpaid.	2.15
B47	Nesmith, R. L. Dig for Pirate Treasure. Postpaid.	6.25
B48	Noe, Sydney P. The Castine Deposit: An American Hoard. Postpaid.	1.10
B49	Pradeau, Dr. Alberto F., Numismatic History of Mexico—From the pre-Columbian epoch to 1823. Los Angeles, 1938. 146 pages, 23 plates. One of the classic books on the series. Postpaid.	10.25
B50	Seltman, Charles. Greek Coins. London, 1955. 311 pages, 64 plates. Postpaid.	10.00
B51	Severin, Harry. Gold and Platinum Coinage of Imperial Russia, 1701-1911. Postpaid.	10.00

MEDALS AND DECORATIONS

B52	Dorling, Capt Taprell, D. S. O. Ribbons and Medals. Latest edition, 1956. Postpaid.	3.75
B53	French Mint. Decorations et Medailles. Superbly illustrated. Large format. Devoted to current French awards. Postpaid.	18.75
B54	Krantz, Hans-Ulrich. Orden und Ehrenzeichen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Superbly illustrated book dealing with awards now recognized by the Bonn Government. Shows new design eliminating Nazi insignia. Postpaid.	7.75
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LATEST ADDITIONS COINS OF VATICAN CITY.

Z210	Pius XI. 1922-1939. Complete set of coins 1929 with the large size gold 100 Lire, silver 10 and 5 Lire, nickel 2 and 1 Lire, 50 and 20 Cts., copper 10 and 5 Cts. All Unc. in original box with arms. 9 pieces.	37.50
Z213	Pius XII. 1939-1958. Complete set of coins, first issue 1939 , including gold 100 Lire. All Unc. in original box with arms, 9 pieces.	27.50
Z215	Complete set 1943. Second coinage, including gold 100 Lire, all Unc. in original box with arms, 9 pieces.	27.50
Z216	Complete set 1950 comm. the Holy Year. Gold 100 Lire with the bust of Pope wearing tiara, and aluminium 10, 5, 2 and 1 Lire. All Unc., in original folder, 5 pieces.	25.00
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Z218	Complete set 1955 , including gold 100 Lire in original folder. All Unc., 7 pieces.	22.50
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Z220	Complete set 1958 , limited issue, very rare , including gold 100 Lire and 8 other coins. In original folder. 9 pieces in all. Choice Unc. Last coins of Pius XII.	37.50
Z221	Sede Vacante. Silver 500 Lire 1958 struck by the Camerlengo, Cardinal Masella , before the election of Pope John XXIII. Holy Ghoust. Rv. Arms of the Cardinal. Very limited issue. Already rare. Half Dollar size. Unc. choice.	17.50

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C117



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C123



C102

